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No 2.

EIGHTEEN HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-FOUR.

BY THE REV. J. C. K. MILLIGAN, NEW YORK.

As we enter a new year, it becomes us to take our bearings, and know if possible, the way over which we are to pass. Issachar was commended because the "men had understanding of the times, to know what Israel ought to do." Since that day the history of the world, and many inspired prophecies have been written, giving us an infinite advantage over them, and increasing our obligations. With the divine assurance, "Blessed is he that readeth, and they that hear the words of this prophecy," let us study to know our duty and privileges, and to be prepared for them.

The prophet Daniel, outlined the coming of the Messiah hundreds of years before the event, so that interpreted on the year-day theory, (Num. xiv. 34 and Ezek. iv. 6,) "each day for a year," the time and place were accurately known. He has also given two other views, covering the ages from his day until the complete conversion of the world to Christ. Believing that these are as intelligible as the other, let us study them in order to catch some glimpses of the prospects of the Church, and of the time of attaining to them.

In Daniel ii. 19, etc., Nebuchadnezzar's dream is interpreted, and Daniel says: "The great God hath *made known* to the king what shall come to pass hereafter; and the dream is certain and the interpretation thereof sure." Four consecutive world-powers were to arise and prevail for a long time in opposition to true religion; but "a stone cut out of the mountain without hands" should destroy the entire image, and become a mighty kingdom filling the whole earth. Nebuchadnezzar is declared to be the head of gold; he was to be succeeded by an inferior kingdom of silver, this again by one of brass, and that finally by one of iron, which was to deteriorate in strength, unity and honor, until destroyed by the kingdom of the stone. All this was literally fulfilled in the capture of Babylon by the Medo-Persians about B. C. 558, in their overthrow by Alexander about B. C. 325, in the subjugation of the Greeks by the Romans about B. C. 70, and in the degradation of the Roman Empire into the ten kingdoms of Europe,

under which constitutional amendments are submitted in different states, we leave it to Presbyteries and Sessions to administer the discipline of the church in harmony with these principles." It is expressed with confidence that the conditions upon which the Ohio Amendment was submitted—at a general election and to "qualified electors" as in Sheriff's proclamation—would cause that Synod to be still more emphatic with reference to the exercise of discipline.

9. It has been strenuously insisted upon that the historical position of the Church is to *vote* for such amendments. It might be asked: How can such a revolution as the figures in this county would go to prove, be accounted for? May be that "historical position" is a figment of the imagination.

10. There are some, more zealous than wise, who imagine these Christian reforms of to-day are to be carried to triumph with a whoop. Working for every reform in line of God's Word is commendable, and the Christian's duty, and gladly should he engage in it. But it is well to take into account the nature of antagonistic forces. The devil with his principles means to die hard. He understands how to control a reform which only skims the surface to his own advantage without betraying his wrath. But let the great plowshare of Divine law, gleaming with every principle of Divine truth—its nature, workings, and consequences, drawn by the irresistible power of Almighty God, plow up this nation, it is then the devil will come down in great wrath and make it boil as a mighty cauldron. The depth of a reform can be measured by its opposition. "If the world has hated me, it will also hate you." The Temperance Amendment was getting humanity but not Christianity before "We, the people;" morality, but not Christ. The devil controlled it easily.

All of which is respectfully submitted, not for argument, but to persuade the few it may influence that the time has certainly arrived for Synod to give a deliverance which cannot be misunderstood. We are persuaded that such is desired by all parties, and is for the good of the cause, the welfare of the Church, and for the honor of the nation's King and glorious Head. And to the "all-wise God our Saviour" be all the glory.

COVENANTER MINISTERS OF HALF A CENTURY.

BY THE REV. J. C. K. MILLIGAN, NEW YORK.

Below we give a list of the Reformed Presbyterian ministers for the half century beginning August 7, 1833, when for the first time two Reformed Presbyterian Synods were constituted. This occurred in Philadelphia, Pa., where our Synod met in the old Cherry Street church, with a membership of eighteen ministers and eighteen elders regularly certified as delegates; an Elder from Baltimore and one from Conococheague were also present, but having no certificate of delegation they

were received only as consultative members. The other Synod met in Dr. Wylie's church, then in Twelfth street; its membership in attendance was only twenty-nine, though eighteen of the ministers and seventeen of the elders who were appointed delegates went with them, two ministers and four elders did not appear at the meeting. The following list includes all who at that time remained faithful to the Church's testimony, and all who have since served in the ministry among us, including the licentiates; the latter we leave unnumbered, only inserting them in their proper place with the ministers. We have made careful search and believe our list is complete, and though our information concerning some is small, we are able to give the leading facts of their life and ministry in most cases, and we think correctly, Mr. W. M. Glasgow having searched the college records.

1. WILLIAM GIBSON. Born in Knockbracken, Ireland, in 1753; graduated in Glasgow, 1778; licensed in Ireland, 1780; ordained and installed in Kellswater, 1781; came to United States, 1797; installed in Ryegate, Vermont, 1799; in Canonsburgh, Pa., 1817; without charge in 1830; died in New York, October 15, 1838, aged eighty-six years.

2. THOMAS DONNELLY. Born in Donegal, Ireland, 1772; studied in Glasgow; came to United States, 1791; graduated in Carlisle, Pa., 1794; licensed by Reformed Presbytery in Coldenham, New York, June 26, 1799; ordained and installed in Rocky Creek, Chester District, South Carolina, March 3, 1801; and labored there until his death, November 27, 1848, in the seventy-sixth year of his age.

3. JAMES MILLIGAN, D.D. Born near Loch Doon, Scotland, September 12, 1785; came to New York January 1, 1803; joined Reformed Presbyterian church under Dr. Black, in Pittsburgh, in 1805; graduated, Jefferson, 1809; studied theology under Dr. Wylie, and taught in University of Pennsylvania; licensed April 4, 1811; ordained and installed in Coldenham, June 10, 1812; Ryegate, 1817; New Alexandria, 1839; Bethel, Illinois, 1848; D.D. from Muskingum; W. C. 1855; died in Southfield, January 2, 1862, aged seventy-seven years.

4. ROBERT WALLACE. Born in Armagh, Ireland, December, 1772; graduated Glasgow, 1810; came to United States, 1811; theology with Dr. Wylie; licensed by Middle Presbytery, May 9, 1814; ordained at Pittsburgh, October 12, 1814; installed at Utica, Ohio, November, 1814, as pastor of Licking and Chillicothe; Licking, 1820; Salt Creek, now New Concord. 1823; died July 19, 1849, aged seventy-seven.

5. JOHN CANNON. Born in Dungiven, Derry, Ireland, November 19, 1784; came to United States, 1788; Jefferson, September 1810; Theology with Dr. Wylie; licensed by Philadelphia Presbytery May 23, 1815; ordained and installed Greensburg and New Alexandria, September 16, 1816; was moderator of Synod in 1833; died February 2, 1836, aged 51.

6. JAMES R. WILLSON, D. D. Born at Forks of Yough, Pa., April 9, 1780; Jefferson 1805; Theology with Drs. M'Millan and M'Leod; licensed June 9, 1807; Taught Bedford Academy six years, and afterwards in Philadelphia; ordained and installed, Coldenham, August 10, 1817; A. M. from Jefferson and Yale, and D. D. from Western University, Pa.; Edited Evangelical Witness 1822-1826; Albany September 17, 1830, and Edited Albany Quarterly from 1831-1833; Coldenham, November 21, 1833; Professor of Theology for Eastern Synod, 1833, and in the United Seminaries at Allegheny, October 1, 1840; Died in Coldenham, September 29, 1853, aged 74.

7. ROBERT GIBSON. Son of Number One; born in Ballymena, Ireland, Octo-

ber 1, 1793; taught by his father; licensed June 5, 1818; ordained and installed Beaver, Pa., September 6, 1818; Second New York, May 18, 1831; died December 22, 1837, aged 44

8. JAMES CHRYSTIE, D.D. Licensed in Associate Reformed church, and ordained and installed at Newburgh about 1819; acceded to Reformed Presbyterian Church, 1820; installed at Albany, June 12, 1822; W. C. 1830; First New York, November 16, 1836; Professor of Theology in Allegheny, October 15, 1856; deposed November 30, 1858; died in Brooklyn, November 17, 1863, aged 79. D.D. from Jefferson.

9 WILLIAM SLOANE. Born Antrim, Ireland, May 12, 1787; Lorne Academy 1808; taught ten years; came to United States 1817; Theology with Dr. Willson in Coldenham; licensed by Northern Presbytery, April 4, 1820; ordained and installed Topsham, October 14, 1820; Greenfield and Londonderry, 1829; Elkhorn, 1840; W. C. 1858; died December 3, 1863, aged 76.

10. SAMUEL M. WILLSON, Brother of No. 6: born Forks of Yough, 1796; Jefferson, 1816; Theology with Dr. Wylie; Licensed Philadelphia Presbytery, June 19 1820; ordained and installed at Galway, New York, October 14, 1821; Craftsbury, 1833; Kortright, October 22, 1845; died January 21, 1864, aged 67.

11 CHARLES B. M'KEE Licensed 1820; ordained and installed, Cincinnati, August 7, 1821; W. C. 1831; Rochester, May, 1837; W. C. August 29, 1842; Baltimore, December 2 1846; joined Presbyterian church December, 1852; applied to Philadelphia Presbytery for restoration, March 31, 1866; but died in Washington, D. C., June 5, 1866 before it was acted on, aged 74.

12. WILLIAM L. ROBERTS, D. D. Born in Virginia, 1798; Jefferson, 1820; Theology with Dr. Willson; licensed at Danesburg by Northern Presbytery, September 11, 1822; ordained and installed, Patterson, N. J., May 19, 1824; Sterling, York, and vicinity in Fall of 1826; Baltimore, January 15, 1835; Sterling, October 19 1837; Hopkinton, Iowa, 1855; D. D. from Jefferson, 1846; died December 7, 1864, aged 67.

13 JAMES BLACKWOOD. Born in Tyrone, Ireland, 1793; Glasgow and Belfast, 1811-1818; licensed by Southern Presbytery, Ireland, 1823; came to United States, 1824; ordained by Pittsburgh Presbytery, May 8, 1826; installed at Brush Creek, 1827; W. C. April 1829; Little Beaver, Camp Run and so forth, 1834; Camp Run, 1838; died October 8, 1851, aged 58.

14. JAMES FARIS Born in Chester, S. C., May, 1791; South Carolina College, December 2, 1816; taught Pendleton Academy, 1816-1822; Theology with Rev. T. Donnelly and a session with Dr. Wylie after his licensure; licensed by Southern Presbytery January 21, 1824; ordained and installed, Bloomington, Indiana, November 22 1827; died Sabbath, May 20, 1855, aged 64.

15. MOSES RONEY. Born in Washington County, Pa., September 20, 1804; Jefferson, 1823; theology in Coldenham with Dr. Willson; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, June 8 1829; ordained and installed, Newburgh, June 8th, 1830; editor *Reformed Presbyterian* from 1837-1854, President Westminster College, Allegheny, Pa., 1848; died July 31, 1854, aged 50.

16 ROBERT M'KEE Licensed by Northern Presbytery, August 9, 1825; labored as missionary in Tennessee; ordained and installed at Lansingburgh, December 29, 1830; joined New Lights in 1835, and died in 1836, or soon after.

17. JOHN FISHER. Born in Ballylane, Armagh, Ireland, 1797; came to United States, June 1820; theology with Dr. Wylie; licensed by Philadelphia Presbytery, August 3, 1828; ordained and installed at York, July 21, 1831; died July 22, 1845, aged 48.

18. DAVID STEELE. Western University, Pa., 1827; theology with Dr. Black; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, May 14, 1830; ordained and installed at Brush Creek, June 24, 1831; left the church, June 26, 1840; lives in Philadelphia, and preaches to a few adherents.

19. DAVID SCOTT. Born in Glasgow, July 17, 1794; Glasgow University, 1820; Paisley Seminary, 1820-1824, under Dr. Symington; licensed by Glasgow Presbytery, 1825; came to United States, July 24, 1829; ordained by Southern Presbytery, in Newburgh, November 1, 1832; installed Albany, June 1836; Rochester, July 11, 1844; W. C. July 1862; taught in Seminary, 1866-7; died in Rochester, March 29th, 1871, aged 77.

20. JOHN CROZIER. Western University, 1828; theology with Dr. Black; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 7, 1831; ordained by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 4, 1833; installed, Monongahela 1834; W. C. April 12, 1865.

21. THOMAS SPROULL, D. D. Western University, 1829; theology with Dr. Black; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 5, 1832; ordained by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 4, 1833; installed, Pittsburgh and Allegheny, fall of 1833; D. D. from Westminster, 1857; professor theology, October 13, 1868.

22. JOHN WALLACE. Son of No. four; born in Ireland, December 25, 1800; came to United States in 1811; Western University, 1829; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery April 4, 1832; ordained and installed Muskingum and Tomica, April 14, 1833; W. C. April 4, 1855; died at Adamsville, Pa., January 8, 1880, aged seventy-nine.

FRANCIS GAILEY. Licensed by Northern Presbytery in 1830; suspended by Synod October 6, 1839; continued preaching to scattered followers till his death in 1873; See R. P. and C. 1874, page ninety-five.

The above *twenty-two* ministers and one licentiate remained faithful to our covenanted position of dissent from the Constitution and Government of the United States. At the division of 1833, they constituted the majority of the Church. All of them but W. Gibson, T. Donnelly, J. Faris and R. McKee, were at the Synod of 1833.

FIRST DECADE, 1833 TO 1843.

23. JOHN B JOHNSTON, D. D. Born in Indiana county, Pa., March 13, 1802; Franklin College, Ohio, 1829; theology with Dr. Black; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, October 3, 1832; ordained and installed Miami, June 10, 1834; founded Geneva College, 1849; D. D. from Franklin; joined United Presbyterian Church, October, 1858; St. Clairsville United Presbyterian Church, 1859; W. C. 1874; died October 24, 1882, aged 81.

24. JAMES M. WILLSON, D. D. Son of No. 6; born in Canonsburgh, P., November 17, 1809; Union College, 1829; licensed by Southern Presbytery, at Albany, June, 5, 1834; ordained and installed First Philadelphia, November 27, 1834; Professor of theology and pastor, 1859; Professor alone, October 28, 1861; D. D. from Westminster, 1865; editor of *Covenanter*, 1845-1866; died in Allegheny, August 31, 1866, aged 57.

25. ROBERT LUSK. Graduated Jefferson, 1810; licensed by Middle Presbytery, May 9, 1814; ordained and installed Conococheague, June 4, 1816; suspended by Synod, August 10, 1825; restored by Synod, October 15, 1834; Walnut Ridge, Indiana, 1835; left the Church with D. Steele, June 26, 1840; died soon after.

26. SAMUEL MCKINNEY. Nephew of Rev. James McKinney; theology with Dr. Wylie; licensed Philadelphia Presbytery, June 10, 1832; ordained and installed, Elkhorn, April 15, 1835; W. C. about 1840; stricken from roll Nov. 15, 1843; joined Presbyterians and taught in Texas.

27. HUGH WALKINSHAW. Born in Antrim, Ireland, June 15, 1803; came to

United States in youth; Franklin, 1828; theology with Drs. Black and Wylie; licensed by Philadelphia Presbytery, June 10, 1832; ordained and installed, Brookland and Union April 15, 1835; Brookland, 1841; died April 19, 1843, aged 40.

28. **ARMOUR M'FARLAND.** Born in Ireland; studied in Belfast and Glasgow; licensed at Letterkenny by West. Pres., Ireland, October 21, 1830; came to the United States in 1831; ordained and installed Uica, Ohio, October 5, 1837; Uica and Jonathan's Creek, October, 1847; Jonathan's Creek, 1855, and Middle Wheeling, April 4, 1866; W. C. April 12, 1876.

JOHN HOLMES. Born in Ryegate, Vermont, about 1810; Vermont University 1831; licensed by Northern Presbytery in 1835; became a teacher in Illinois about 1843, and died about 1853.

29. **JAMES LOVE.** Licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery April 10, 1838; ordained and installed, Londonderry and Greenfield, June 27, 1839; Albia or Hickory Grove, 1866; W. C. September 14, 1881; is living in Morning Sun, Iowa.

30. **ANDREW STEVENSON, D. D.** Born in Ballibay, Ireland, January 10, 1810; sent as missionary to Canada by Irish Synod 1831; Theology with Dr. Willson, at Coldenham; licensed by New York Presbytery, May 15, 1839; ordained and installed, Second New York, November 14, 1839; D. D. from New York University 1871; Emeritus pastor, May, 1875; Died June 24, 1881, aged 71.

31. **WILLIAM NEILL.** Licensed by Reformed Dissenters, May, 1834, and ordained soon after; received by our Western sub-Synod in 1839; joined Associate Synod in 1849.

32. **HUGH STEVENSON.** Born in Loughgilly, Armagh, Ireland, October 10, 1808; came to United States in 1820; Franklin, 1836; Theology with Rev. W. Sloane; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, May 8, 1839; ordained at Northwood, Ohio, July 13, 1840, and installed Bethel, Illinois, in August, 1840; died May 15, 1846, aged 38.

33. **JAMES WALLACE,** son of number four. Born in Ireland, March, 1809; came to United States 1811; Franklin, 1834; Theology with Dr. Willson at Coldenham; licensed at Newburgh by New York Presbytery, May 10, 1838; ordained at Northwood, July 13, 1840, and installed at Old Bethel, Illinois, in August, 1840; W. C. May, 15, 1867; died in St. Louis, May 1, 1877, aged sixty-eight.

34. **ROBERT HUTCHESON.** Born in Armagh, Ireland, 1810; came to United States, 1829; studied with the Rev. H. Walkinsaw; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, May 8, 1839; ordained by Pittsburgh Presbytery, September, 1841; installed at Brush Creek, September 29, 1842; Home Missionary, May 21, 1856; died in Washington, Iowa, April 1, 1880, aged seventy.

35. **THOMAS HANNAY.** Born in Scotland; licensed by Glasgow Presbytery, 1840; came to United States, and received by Synod, October 6, 1841; ordained and installed Conococheague, December 8, 1842; W. C. October 29, 1844; Slippery Rock, etc., November 17, 1852; W. C. October, 1861; joined United Presbyterian Church, September, 1870; died about 1879.

36. **SAMUEL O. WYLIE, D.D.** Born in Allegheny county, Pa., July 14, 1819; Western University, 1838; Seminary, Allegheny, 1839-1841; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, June 1, 1842; ordained and installed, Greensburgh and Clarksburgh, May 17, 1843; Second Philadelphia, December 5, 1844; D. D. from Western University, 1871; died August 22, 1883, aged sixty-four.

37. **JAMES NEILL.** Born in Ireland; came to United States, 1840; Theology in Paisley and Allegheny; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 6, 1842; ordained and installed Southfield, etc., May 18, 1843; W. C., October 6, 1851; died in Hopkinton, Iowa, January 15, 1880, aged about sixty-four.

38. WILLIAM SLATER. Western University, 1840; Seminary in Allegheny; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, June 1, 1842; ordained and installed Miller's Run, May 24, 1843.

39. JOHN J. M'CLURKIN, Indiana University, 1836; Allegheny Seminary; licensed by Illinois Presbytery, April 15, 1841; ordained and installed, Princeton and Walnut Ridge, June 2, 1843; Springfield, etc., September 8, 1854; W. C. October 14, 1873; Garrison, August, 1880.

40. JOHN GALBRAITH. Western University, 1833; Allegheny Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, June 1, 1842; ordained and installed Union and Pine Creek, June 29, 1843; North Union, October, 1873.

NATHANIAL ALLEN. Studied with Dr. Willson at Coldenham; Allegheny Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery at Pine Creek, June 29, 1843; retired by Synod, May 31, 1847; practiced medicine at Princeton, Indiana; died 1856.

SECOND DECADE, 1843 TO 1853.

41. JOHN MIDDLETON. Born, Johnstown, New York, January 31, 1811; Jefferson 1839; licensed by Rochester Presbytery, May 15, 1842; ordained at York by Rochester Presbytery, February 8, 1844; and installed, Lisbon, July 4, 1845; Rumay and Perth, October 1851; Third Philadelphia, November 18, 1856; W. C. May, 1862; Stratton, May, 1865; died September 14, 1872, aged sixty-one.

42. JAMES M. BEATTIE. Union 1830; theology with Drs. Willson and Symington; licensed by Paisley Presbytery, April 1843; ordained at Coldenham, May 29, 1844; and installed Ryegate and Barnet, June 20, 1844; Ryegate, May 1872; W. C., May 17, 1882.

43. JAMES W. SHAW, Lafayette; Allegheny Seminary; licensed by New York Presbytery, April 11, 1843; ordained and installed, Coldenham, May 29, 1844; W. C., October 26, 1881.

44. J. W. MORTON. Licensed in Presbyterian church, O. S., April 1843; received by Pittsburgh Presbytery, May, 1845; ordained and installed, Little Beaver, November 27, 1845; Missionary to Hayti, May, 1847; suspended by Synod May, 1849.

45. JOSHUA KENNEDY, D.D. Union 1841; Allegheny Seminary; licensed by Illinois Presbytery, May 12, 1844; ordained and installed, Conococheague, November 5, 1845; Bovina, January 11, 1865.

46. OLIVER WYLIE. Born, Muskingum county, Ohio, 1817; Muskingum College, 1840; Allegheny Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 18, 1845; ordained and installed, Brookland, etc., June 24, 1846; W. C., October 14, 1851; stated supply, Brownsville, Ohio, 1853; died October 24, 1856, aged thirty-nine.

47. JAMES DOUGLAS. Born in Galloway, Scotland, April 10, 1779; Glasgow University, 1809; theology with Rev. John McManan; licensed, Glasgow Presbytery, May 18, 1813; United States in 1818; suspended by Northern Presbytery, 1822; ordained by Dutch Reformed 1823; restored by New York Presbytery, October 13, 1843; Bovina, November 3, 1847; died March 15, 1857, aged seventy-eight.

48. R. Z. WILLSON. Son of number Six; born at Bedford, Pa., 1813; Allegheny Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 7, 1842; ordained and installed, Crafisbury, November 17, 1846; W. C., December 18, 1855; New York City Missionary, 1858; died June 4, 1872, aged, fifty-nine.

49. SAMUEL BOWDEN. Columbia, 1840; Allegheny Seminary; licensed by New York Presbytery, October 29, 1844; ordained and installed York, December 20, 1846; W. C. November 21, 1876; joined the Presbyterian Church, October 1880.

WILLIAM A. ACHESON. Born in New York City ; New York University, 1844 ; Allegheny Seminary ; licensed by New York Presbytery, December, 1847 ; died at Evansville, Ind., November 25, 1850.

THOMAS MCCONNELL. Born in Drumbolg, Ireland, 1819 ; Duquesne College, 1845 ; Allegheny Seminary ; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, October 27, 1847 ; died May 3, 1850, aged thirty-one.

50. R. P. CANNON, D.D. Son of number Five ; Western University, 1842 ; Allegheny Seminary ; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, May 7, 1846 ; ordained and installed Greensburg and Clarksburgh, May 5, 1847 ; Rehoboth, Iowa, December, 1854 ; W. C. December 7, 1867 ; Vernon, June 1872 ; W. C. May 28, 1878.

51. JOHN CALVIN BOYD. Seminary at Allegheny ; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, May 7, 1846 ; ordained and installed Sandusky, May 13, 1847 ; Utica and Sandusky, November 26, 1856 ; Utica, November 6, 1867 ; W. C. October 4, 1882.

52. JOSIAH DODDS. Western University, 1842 ; Allegheny Seminary ; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April, 1846 ; ordained and installed Beech Woods and Garrison, October 6, 1847 ; Winchester, November 7, 1868 ; W. C. October 17, 1876 ; Sylvia, May 9, 1878.

53. SAMUEL STERRETT. Born in Muskingum, Ohio, 1817 ; Franklin, 1840 ; Allegheny and Cincinnati Seminary ; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 14, 1847 ; ordained and installed Beaver, etc., June 21, 1848 ; Cedarville, May, 1868 ; died October 20, 1871, aged fifty-four.

54. A. M. MILLIGAN, D.D. Son of Number Three ; Duquesne, 1843 ; Seminary ; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 14, 1847 ; ordained and installed, New Alexandria, November 24, 1848 ; Third Philadelphia, December 8, 1853 ; New Alexandria, Greensburgh and Clarksburgh, May 6, 1856 ; Pittsburgh, May, 1868 ; D.D. from Washington and Jefferson, 1872.

55. ROBERT J. DODDS, D.D. Born in Freeport, Pa., August 27, 1824 ; seminary ; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, June 21, 1848 ; ordained at New Alexandria, for the Foreign Mission, November 24, 1848 ; installed Sandy, Piney, etc., June 18, 1852 ; Missionary to Syria, August, 1856 ; D. D. Monmouth, 1870 ; died at Aleppo, Syria, December 11, 1870, aged forty-seven.

56. ROBERT JOHNSON. Born in Broughshane, Ballymena, Ireland, 1810 ; Belfast Academy ; Paisley Seminary ; licensed by Northern Presbytery, Ireland, 1839 ; ordained at Clough Mills, August 4, 1842 ; and installed in Manchester soon after ; United States in May 23, 1849 ; Toronto, November 4, 1852 ; Vernon, November 7, 1859 ; Kossuth, January 7, 1863 ; W. C. July 27, 1875 ; died July 27, 1879, aged sixty-nine.

57. JOHN LITTLE. Born in Ireland ; licensed by Southern Presbytery, 1848 ; received by New York Presbytery, May 23, 1849 ; ordained and installed, Third New York, June 5, 1849 ; suspended at Newburgh, April 20, 1852 ; joined Presbyterians, February, 1853 ; died soon after.

58. SAMUEL CARLISLE. Licensed by Northern Presbytery, Ireland, May 4, 1848 ; received by New York Presbytery, May 23, 1849 ; ordained and installed, First Newburgh, November 15, 1849.

59. JOSEPH HENDERSON. Licensed in Scotland, and ordained at Ayr, 1835 ; suspended 1840 ; restored by New York Presbytery, April 9, 1850 ; Presbyterian Church of Canada, May 10, 1854.

60. JOHN FRENCH. Born in Ohio, 1814 ; Franklin ; Seminary ; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, September 5, 1849 ; ordained and installed Cedar Lake, September 23, 1850 ; died October 3, 1880, aged, sixty-one.

61. H. P. MCCLURKIN, D.D. Duquesne, 1845 ; seminary ; licensed by Lakes

Presbytery, April 20, 1848; ordained and installed, Salt Creek, now New Concord, October 15, 1850; D.D. by Muskingum, 1879; W. C. October 4, 1882.

62. J. B. WILLIAMS. Muskingum, 1844; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, October 3, 1849; ordained and installed, White Lake, November 14, 1850.

63. JOHN NEWELL, D.D. Born in Ireland, 1824; Belfast, 1845; Paisley Seminary; licensed by Eastern Presbytery, October 9, 1849; United States, May, 1850; ordained and installed Syracuse, May 7, 1851; Professor Westminster, May, 1853; Newtonards, May, 1861; Manchester, England 1867; United States, May, 1871; died, September 20, 1875, aged fifty-one.

64. JAMES M. McDONALD, D.D. Born in Fairfield, South Carolina, November 2, 1823; Seminary; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, April 29, 1850; ordained and installed, Sharon, May 17, 1851; D. D. by Monmouth, 1868; died September 9, 1872, aged fifty.

LEVI B. PURVIS. Duquesne, 1845; seminary; was about to be licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, when he died November 21, 1849.

65. JOHN STOTT. Licensed by Northern Presbytery, Ireland, about 1834; ordained and installed, Convoy, July 15, 1835; came to United States and received by Synod, May 28, 1851; installed at Princeton, Ind., October 13, 1851; suspended by Synod June 2, 1868.

66. JAMES McLACHLANE. Born in Glasgow, Scotland, June, 1798; Glasgow University, 1816; licensed and ordained by Burgher Presbytery, Scotland, as Missionary to Africa, 1826; joined Reformed Presbyterian Church, Scotland, 1834, and sent to Ramsay and Perth, Can.; received by Rochester Presbytery, October 7, 1851; Lisbon, July, 1855; died November 19, 1864.

67. JOSEPH HUNTER. Duquesne, 1846; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 16, 1850; ordained and installed Wilkesburg, April 13, 1852; W. C. September, 1882; died January 6, 1884.

68. A. C. TODD. Jefferson, 1847; Seminary; licensed by Illinois Presbytery May 17, 1851; ordained and installed, St. Louis, July 29, 1852; Elkhorn, 1860 Evans, August 21, 1874.

69. N. R. JOHNSTON. Franklin, 1843; Seminary; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, April 29, 1850; ordained and installed, Topsham, November 10, 1852; Home Missionary, May 1865.

70. W. F. GEORGE. Born in Western, Pa., 1821; Muskingum, 1845; Seminary; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, April 24, 1851; ordained at Utica, Ohio, May 12, 1853; and installed, Macedon, September 26, 1853; Church Hill, March 5, 1860; Staunton, May, 1872; died April 14, 1880, aged 59.

71. J. C. K. MILLIGAN. Son of Number 3; W. University, 1848; Seminary; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, April 16, 1852; ordained at Utica, May 12, and installed, First Miami, July 1, 1853; First New York; June 16, 1858.

THIRD DECADE, 1853 TO 1863.

72. J. S. T. MILLIGAN. Son of Number 3; Geneva, 1852; Seminary; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, April 16, 1852; ordained and installed, Southfield, November 11, 1853; North Cedar, October 8, 1872.

73. JOHN CRAWFORD. Born at Dervock, Ireland, May 26, 1823; Belfast and Edinburgh; United States, 1851; received by New York Presbytery, May 23, 1852; licensed by New York Presbytery, May 23, 1853; ordained and installed, Baltimore, November 16, 1853; died September 3, 1856, aged 28.

74. ROBERT REED. Muskingum, 1848; Seminary; licensed by Lakes Presby-

tery, April 16, 1852; ordained and installed, Brookland, etc., June 21, 1854; W. C., April 11, 1882.

75. DAVID MCKEE. Jefferson, 1847; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 8, 1851; ordained and installed, Fourth Philadelphia, July 5, 1854; Clarinda, September 20, 1862.

76. WILLIAM MILROY. Born in York, N. Y., December 23, 1820; Union, 1846; Seminary; licensed by Rochester Presbytery, June 10, 1851; ordained and installed Second Miami, October 12, 1854; professor Geneva College, 1870; died, November 15, 1876, aged 56.

ANDREW MONTGOMERY. Geneva, 1853; licensed by New York Presbytery, November 9, 1854; joined Presbyterian Church, 1862, and by them ordained.

77. J. R. W. SLOANE, D.D. Son of number 9; Jefferson, 1847; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, October 21, 1852; ordained and installed, Rushsylvania, January 13, 1855; Third New York, May 26, 1856; professor theology, October 27, 1868, and also pastor Allegheny, June 6, 1877; D.D. from Westminster, 1869.

78. P. H. WYLIE. Geneva, 1853; Seminary; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, April 12, 1854; ordained and installed, Lake Eliza, May 14, 1855; Rushsylvania and Macedon, November, 1860; Macedon, May 25, 1876.

79. BOYD McCULLOUGH. Duquesne, 1847; Seminary, 1848-1852; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, April 16, 1852; ordained and installed, Detroit and Novi, September 19, 1855; W. C., 1871; joined United Presbyterian Church, 1876.

80. J. R. THOMPSON. New York University, 1847; Seminary; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, April 16, 1852; ordained and installed, Second Newburgh, December 19, 1855.

81. D. J. SHAW. Geneva, 1853; Seminary; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, April 12, 1854; ordained and installed, Bloomington, May 22, 1856.

82. JOSEPH BEATTIE, D.D. Born in Coldenham, 1830; Union, 1852; theology with Dr. J. M. Willson; licensed by Philadelphia Presbytery, May 26, 1856; chosen by Synod Missionary to Syria, May 1856; ordained at Newburgh by New York Presbytery, September 23, 1856; D.D. from Union, 1880; died in Latakia, October 8, 1883, aged 53.

83. MATTHEW WILKIN. Born in Pennsylvania, 1809; Geneva, 1854; Seminary; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, May 17, 1855; ordained and installed, Sterling, New York, October 23, 1856; Home Missionary, October 2, 1867; Pleasant Ridge, May 8, 1874, and Hebron, November 11, 1876; died, July 12, 1880, aged 70.

84. JOSEPH MCCrackEN. Union, 1848; licensed by Rochester Presbytery, May 13, 1853; ordained and installed, Clarinda, October, 29, 1856; St. Louis, 1859; professor Geneva College, September 2, 1874; Southfield, June 15, 1878.

85. J. R. LAWSON. Licensed by Southern Presbytery, Ireland, March 4, 1845; ordained as Missionary to Canada, May 19, 1846; First Boston, November 20, 1856; Barnesville, October 24, 1857; joined United States Synod, 1879; W. C., April, 1883.

86. J. M. ARMOUR. Geneva, 1852; Seminary, 1848-52; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, April 16, 1852; ordained and installed, Craitsbury, September 23, 1857; Syracuse, June 1867; Home Missionary, September 9, 1873; Sterling, Kansas, April 1, 1877, as S. S.

87. DAVID S. FARIS. Son of Number 14; Indiana University, 1851; licensed by Illinois Presbytery, October 10, 1855; ordained and installed, Bethel, October 7, 1857.

88. JAMES M. DICKSON. Dartmouth, 1853; theology in care of New York Presbytery; licensed by New York Presbytery, May 20, 1857; ordained and installed, Brooklyn, November 18, 1857; joined Presbyterian Church, May 1862.

89. H. H. GEORGE, D.D. Geneva, 1853; theology in care Lakes Presbytery; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, June 4, 1857; ordained and installed, Cincinnati and Xenia, June 23, 1858; president Geneva College, November 5, 1872; and also pastor of Rushsylvania from May 3, 1878, to May 1880; D.D. from Iberia, 1873.

90. T. M. ELDER. Geneva, 1854; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 21, 1858; ordained and installed Rehoboth, Pa., etc., May 11, 1859; W. C., April 10, 1866; erased from roll by Pittsburgh Presbytery, May, 1883.

91. J. M. JOHNSTON. Born at New Alexandria, 1830; Geneva, 1854; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 21, 1858; ordained and installed Syracuse, May 13, 1859; W. C., August, 1866; Parnassus and Manchester, June 15, 1871; U. P. January, 1873; died Morning Sun, Ohio, July 3, 1881.

92. J. A. THOMPSON. Muskingum, 1852; licensed Lakes Presbytery, July 22, 1857; ordained and installed Brownsville, August, 31, 1859; Londonderry, October 3, 1866; W. C., September 1, 1875; Fremont and Wahoo, October, 18, 1877; W. C., May 18, 1880; Hickory Grove, September 17, 1882.

93. W. W. McMILLAN. Indiana University, 1853; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 18, 1859; ordained and installed Baltimore, December 26, 1859; Olathe, May, 1873.

94. WILLIAM GRAHAM. New York University, 1859; licensed by New York Presbytery, November 1, 1859; ordained and installed First Boston, July 11, 1860.

95. JAMES T. POLLOCK. Geneva, 1855; Xenia U. P. and Allegheny Seminary; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, April 17, 1860; ordained and installed Bovina, July 10, 1861; U. P., September, 1864.

96. J. L. MCCARTNEY. Jefferson, 1851; private and Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 21, 1860; ordained and installed First Miami, November 12, 1861; Professor Geneva, 1873.

97. DANIEL REID. Born in Cedarville, Ohio, March 22, 1834; Geneva, 1855; Xenia U. P. and Allegheny Seminary; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, April 17, 1860; ordained and installed Oil Creek, etc., December 19, 1861; died March 31, 1875, aged forty-one.

WILLIAM MILROY. Toronto University, 1857; Allegheny Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 3, 1861; ordained and installed Penpont, Scotland, August 7, 1862 by New Lights; Free Church.

98. A. J. MCFARLAND. Geneva and Miami University, 1858; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 3, 1861; ordained and installed Salem, February 5, 1862; St. John, August 4, 1882.

99. J. C. SMITH. Indiana University, 1851; Seminary; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, May 22, 1862; ordained and installed Slippery Rock, etc., April 16, 1863.

100. T. P. STEVENSON. Son of No. 31; Muskingum, 1856; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 9, 1862; ordained and installed First Philadelphia, May 5, 1863; Editor CHRISTIAN STATESMAN, 1867.

101. R. D. SPROULL. Son of No. 21; Jefferson, 1857; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 3, 1861; ordained and installed Rochester, May 14, 1863; Presbyterian Church, October 25, 1880.

FOURTH DECADE, 1863 TO 1873.

102. DAVID McALLISTER. Union, 1860; Seminary; licensed by New York Presbytery, May, 20, 1863; ordained and installed Walton, December, 16, 1863; National Reform, September, 6, 1871; Walton, June 23, 1875; Professor Geneva College, October 24, 1883; Editor CHRISTIAN STATESMAN, 1867.

103. C. D. TRUMBULL. Geneva and Jefferson, 1858; Seminary; licensed by

Lakes Presbytery, April 23, 1863; ordained and installed Lind Grove, January 29, 1864; Morning Sun, April 14, 1874.

104. N. M. JOHNSTON. Geneva; Seminary; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, April 14, 1863; ordained and installed Little Beaver, April 14, 1864.

105. W. P. JOHNSTON. Geneva and Jefferson, 1858; Seminary; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, May 22, 1862; ordained and installed Baltimore, August 4, 1864; Washington, Iowa, October 10, 1873; Professor Geneva, August 4, 1881.

106. S. M. STEVENSON. Muskingum, 1856; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 14, 1863; ordained October 5, 1864; and installed Washington and Amboy, February 15, 1865; Tabor, October 30, 1874.

107. J. H. BOGGS. Allegheny, 1860; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 12, 1864; ordained and installed Brooklyn, December 14, 1864; Presbyterian church, Frankford, Pa., November 29, 1880.

108. ROBERT SHIELDS. Born in Glover, Vermont, October 1, 1827; Geneva, 1855; private and seminary; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, May 18, 1855; missionary to Freedmen; ordained and installed Ramsay, July 13, 1865; died August 28, 1883, aged fifty-six.

109. R. M. C. THOMPSON. Westminster, 1858; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 9, 1862; ordained and installed Lake Eliza, September 9, 1865; Pleasant Ridge, October 12, 1881.

110. J. C. K. FARIS. Son of No. 14; Indiana University, 1853; Seminary; Licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 18, 1859; ordained and installed, Muskingum and Tcmica, December 6, 1865; Topsham, December 2, 1874.

111. J. O. BAYLES. Geneva, 1857; Seminary; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, April 26, 1860; ordained and installed, Kortright, January 10, 1866.

112. R. J. SHARPE. Allegheny, 1861; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 12, 1865; ordained and installed Third Philadelphia, April 6, 1866; W. C., April, 1879; S. S. Brush Creek, 1881.

113. J. W. SPROULL. Son of No. 21; Jefferson, 1858; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 14, 1863; ordained and installed Monongahela, April 10, 1866; Central Allegheny, April 24, 1871.

114. D. H. COULTER. Geneva, 1857; Seminary; licensed by Illinois Presbytery, June 28, 1864; ordained and installed Maquoketa, now Hopkinton, April 18, 1867; Newark, December 10, 1874; W. C., October 27, 1875; Winchester, August 17, 1877.

115. JAMES S. BUCK. Born in Richland County, Ohio, June 24, 1835; Oberlin and Jefferson; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 23, 1864; ordained for Home Mission, Elliota, Minn., May 23, 1867, by Pittsburgh Presbytery; died October 13, 1870, aged thirty-five.

116. JOHN MCAULEY. Licensed and ordained in Associate Church; received by Pittsburgh Presbytery, December 31, 1867; joined Mr. Steele, May, 1873.

J. R. NEWELL. Ireland; Allegheny Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, May 23, 1867; Presbyterian Church, May, 1870; died November 8, 1874, aged forty-three.

J. R. MCFARLAND. Miami University, 1859; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, May 23, 1867; returned license 1868.

ALEXANDER WRIGHT. Lafayette, 1863; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, May 23, 1867; died November 21, 1869.

117. T. A. SPROULL. Son of No. 21; born in Allegheny; Jefferson, 1863; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, May 23, 1867; ordained and installed New Alexandria, June 17, 1868; died April 8, 1878.

118. A. W. JOHNSTON. Geneva and Indiana University, 1864; Seminary; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, April 19, 1867; ordained and installed Craftsbury, August 5, 1868; W. C., October 31, 1871; physician.

119. J. A. BLACK. Allegheny, 1862; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, May 23, 1867; ordained and installed Clarksburgh, November 18, 1868; W. C., April 11, 1882; Professor in Allegheny.

120. J. M. FARIS. Indiana University, 1862; Seminary: licensed by Illinois Presbytery, May 26, 1868; ordained and installed Topsham, September 1, 1869; Church Hill, June 19, 1873.

121. W. J. GILLESPIE. Westminster, 1866; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 15, 1868; ordained and installed Old Bethel, October 13, 1869; U. P. Church, October, 1870.

JOHN HOOD. Indiana University, 1862; Seminary; licensed by Illinois Presbytery, April 21, 1869; joined Presbyterian Church 1870 and since ordained.

122. DAVID GREGG. Jefferson, 1864; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 15, 1868; ordained and installed Third New York, February 23, 1870.

123. R. J. GEORGE. Westminster, 1866; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 13, 1869; ordained and installed Poland and North Jackson, May 19, 1870; Beaver Falls, June 15, 1875.

124. S. R. GALBRAITH. Son of No. 40; Born Butler County, Pennsylvania, August 25, 1844; Westminster 1866; seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 13, 1869; ordained and installed Sterling, New York, July 7, 1870; Missionary to Syria, October 1, 1871; died in Beirut, Syria, June 21, 1872, aged twenty-eight.

125. ISAIAH FARIS. Son of No. 14; Indiana University, 1865; seminary; licensed by Illinois Presbytery, April 21, 1869; ordained and installed Walnut City, September 21, 1870; W. C., May 23, 1877; Vernon, November 15, 1878.

126. JAMES KENNEDY. Ireland; licensed by Northern Presbytery, May 10, 1842; ordained and installed Broadlane and Drumbolg, May 18, 1843; received by New York Presbytery and installed Fourth New York, November 13, 1870.

127. D. B. WILLSON. Son of No. 24; Pennsylvania University, 1860; M. D. in 1863; seminary; licensed by Philadelphia Presbytery, April 15, 1868; ordained and installed Allegheny, November 29, 1870; Professor of Theology, October 13, 1875.

128. WILLIAM MCFARLAND. Jefferson, 1866; seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 12, 1870; ordained and installed Lisbon, May 11, 1871.

129. T. P. ROBB. Muskingum, 1866; seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 12, 1870; ordained and installed Garrison, May 16, 1871; Sharon, July 6, 1874.

130. DAVID McFALL. Westminster, 1869; seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 12, 1870; ordained and installed Oil City, May 18, 1871; Second Boston, July 11, 1873.

131. T. C. SPROULL. Westminster, 1868; seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 12, 1870; Monongohela, October 3, 1871; Poland and North Jack on, July 18, 1876; W. C., May 27, 1879; Cedarville, June 10, 1881.

J. A. MCKEE. Westminster, 1867; licensed in U. P. Church; received by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 12, 1871; died September 2, 1871.

132. J. R. HILL. Westminster, 1869; seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 12, 1871; ordained and installed Southfield, May 10, 1872; W. C., May 25, 1876; St. Louis, September 28, 1877.

133. S. J. CROWE. Westminster, 1866; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 12, 1871; ordained and installed New Castle, May 21, 1872; Centreville, 1880; Brooklyn, December 7, 1881.

134. P. P. BOYD. Muskingum, 1867; Seminary; licensed by Ohio Presbytery, April 12, 1871; ordained and installed Cedarville, May 22, 1872; Old Bethel, July 20, 1874.

135. D. G. THOMPSON. Muskingum, 1867; Seminary; licensed by Ohio Presbytery, April 12, 1871; ordained and installed Elkhorn, October 9, 1872.

136. HENRY EASSON. Union, 1868; Seminary; licensed and ordained for Missionary to Syria, by Pittsburgh Presbytery, October 12, 1872.

137. D. C. MARTIN. Westminster, 1868; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 12, 1870; ordained and installed Princeton, Indiana, November 7, 1872.

138. JOSEPH HAMILTON. Ireland; licensed by Northern Presbytery, January 30, 1866; ordained and installed Garvagh, November 7, 1867; United States and received by Rochester Presbytery, May 30, 1873; suspended by Rochester Presbytery, October 5, 1875.

139. D. C. FARIS. Son of No. 14; Indiana University, 1865; Seminary; licensed by Illinois Presbytery, April 21, 1869; ordained and installed Barnet, June, 25, 1873.

FIFTH DECADE, 1873 TO 1883.

140. DAVID METHENY, M. D. Physician; ordained by Pittsburgh Presbytery, as Elder for mission to Syria, October 24, 1864; licensed and ordained by Pittsburgh Presbytery, September 10, 1873.

141. JOHN LYND. Magee College, Ireland, 1871; Seminary Belfast and Allegheny; licensed by New York Presbytery, May 20, 1873; ordained and installed Baltimore, December 4, 1873; Professor Geneva College, November 6, 1877; Belle Centre, January 5, 1879 and Rushsylvania, August 12, 1880; temporary, National Reform Agent.

142. J. C. TAYLOR. Muskingum, 1868; Seminary; licensed by Ohio Presbytery, April 3, 1872; ordained and installed Craftsbury, December 17, 1873.

143. R. M. SOMMERVILLE. Son of No. 164; Ireland; licensed by Eastern Presbytery, November, 1860; ordained and installed Wolfville, Nova Scotia, October 16, 1861; W. C., November, 1873; received by Lakes Presbytery, April 14, 1874; Second New York, December 14, 1875.

144. J. C. McFEETERS. Westminster, 1870; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 8, 1873; ordained and installed Manchester and Parnassus, June 19, 1874.

145. E. G. ELSEY. Geneva, 1869; Seminary; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, April 14, 1873; ordained and installed Rehoboth, Iowa, August 14, 1874; W. C., April 12, 1881; Lake Reno, July 17, 1882.

146. LEWIS JOHNSTON. Geneva, 1869; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 8, 1873; ordained as Missionary to Selma by Pittsburgh Presbytery October 13, 1874, and suspended November 14, 1876.

147. JOHN F. CROZIER. Son of No. 20; Westminster, 1870; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 9, 1872; ordained and installed Rehoboth, Bear Run, etc., November 18, 1874.

148. S. R. WALLACE. Muskingum, 1869; Seminary; licensed by Ohio Presbytery, April 2, 1873; ordained and installed Syracuse, December 8, 1874.

149. M. A. GAULT. Monmouth, 1870; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 15, 1874; ordained and installed Lind Grove, May 20, 1875; W. C.

October, 4, 1877; Long Branch, October 1, 1880; National Reform Secretary, October, 25, 1882.

150. R. C. WYLIE. Muskingum, 1870; Seminary; licensed by Illinois Presbytery, May 6, 1874; ordained and installed Hopkinton, June 15, 1875; National Reform Secretary, October 3, 1882.

151. J. A. SPEER. Muskingum, 1868; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 8, 1873; ordained and installed West Hobron, July 28, 1875.

152. T. J. ALLEN. Westminster, 1871; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 15, 1874; ordained and installed Sterling, New York, November 11, 1875.

153. ALEXANDER KILPATRICK. Indiana University, 1872; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 14, 1875; ordained and installed Pine Creek and Union, May 17, 1876.

154. S. R. McCLURKIN. Westminster, 1872; Seminary; licensed by Illinois Presbytery, May 26, 1875; ordained and installed Middle Wheeling and Brownsville, September 13, 1876; Middle Wheeling, October 17, 1877.

W. M. SHANKS. Lafayette, 1872; licensed by New York Presbytery, May 17, 1876; Scotland, 1881.

155. J. RENWICK WYLIE. Son of No. 78; Geneva, 1873; Seminary; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, April 12, 1876; ordained and installed Springfield, etc., June 29, 1877; July 3, 1882 Sandy Lake disjoined and Centreville added.

WILLIAM McKINNEY. Columbia, 1873; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 12, 1876.

156. G. M. ELLIOTT. Geneva, 1873; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 12, 1876; ordained by Pittsburgh Presbytery, August 21, and installed at Selma, December 14, 1877.

157. W. S. FULTON. Geneva, 1873; Seminary; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, April 12, 1876; ordained and installed Muskingum and Tomica, December 5, 1877; W. C., April 11, 1883.

158. J. M. FOSTER. Indiana University, 1872; Seminary; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, April 12, 1876; ordained and installed Cincinnati, December 29, 1877.

ROBERT M. McKINNEY. Geneva, 1874; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 11, 1877; called to Ballibay, but died July 4, 1878, aged twenty-nine.

159. J. W. DILL. Westminster, 1871; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 14, 1875; ordained at Rehoboth, March 20, and installed Elliot, April 26, 1878; Lind Grove, July 6, 1881.

160. GEORGE KENNEDY. Son of No. 126; Columbia, 1873; Seminary; licensed by New York Presbytery, May 16, 1877; ordained and installed United Miami, May 23, 1878; Professor Geneva, June 15, 1882.

161. A. D. CROWE. Geneva, 1874; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 11, 1877; ordained and installed Baltimore, October 10, 1878.

162. S. A. GEORGE. Geneva, 1873; Seminary; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, April 12, 1876; ordained and installed Mansfield, November 20, 1878.

W. M. DAUERTY. Princeton, 1874; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 9, 1878.

163. W. J. COLEMAN. Geneva, 1875; Seminary; licensed by Rochester Presbytery, April 15, 1878; ordained and installed Monongahela, June 13, 1879; National Reform Secretary, July 5, 1881.

164. WILLIAM SOMMERVILLE. Born in Ireland, 1801; Paisley Seminary; licensed by Irish Synod, December 5, 1826; ordained at Ballylane by Southern Pres-

bytery, May 31, 1831 as Missionary to Nova Scotia; pastor Cornwallis, etc.; died September 28, 1878.

165. A. M. STAVELY. Ireland; licensed, 1837; ordained as Missionary May 12, 1841; pastor St. John; United States Synod, 1879; Ireland, May, 1881.

166. ROBERT STEWART. Ireland; licensed February 3, 1847; ordained July 12, 1849 as Missionary to Nova Scotia; pastor Wilmot; United States Synod, 1879 W. C., 1881.

167. W. J. SPROULL. Geneva, 1874; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 9, 1878; ordained as Missionary to Syria, October 14, 1879 by Pittsburgh Presbytery.

168. J. RALSTON WYLIE. Muskingum, 1872; Seminary; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, April 10, 1877; ordained and installed Fairgrove, November 1, 1879.

169. J. M. CROZIER. Born in Allegheny City, February 29, 1852; Western University, 1871; seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 15, 1874; ordained and installed Third Philadelphia, May 6, 1880; died September 7, 1881, aged twenty-nine.

170. F. M. FOSTER. Indiana University, 1874; Seminary; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, April 1, 1879; ordained and installed Bellefontaine, May 13, 1880.

171. J. R. LATIMER. Indiana University, 1874; Seminary; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, April 10, 1878; ordained and installed Londonderry and North Salem, May 19, 1880; Hebron, April 13, 1882.

172. W. R. LAIRD. Geneva, 1876; Seminary; licensed by New York Presbytery, May 27, 1879; ordained and installed St. Johnsbury, June 15, 1880.

ROBERT CLYDE. Private; Seminary; licensed by Philadelphia Presbytery, May 27, 1879.

T. Z. McCLURKIN. Son of No. 61; Westminster, 1875; Seminary; licensed by Ohio Presbytery, April 2, 1879.

173. J. L. PINKERTON. Monmouth, 1873; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 12, 1876; ordained and installed New Alexandria, May 17, 1881; W. C., October 9, 1883.

174. JOHN GRAHAM. Pennsylvania University, 1877; Seminary; licensed by Philadelphia Presbytery, May 6, 1880; ordained and installed Rochester, June 22, 1881.

175. J. A. F. BOVARD. Valparaiso, 1877; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 13, 1880; ordained as Missionary by N. B. and N. S. Presbytery, July 28, 1881.

176. THOMAS McFALL. Geneva, 1875; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 8, 1879; ordained and installed Cornwallis and Horton, August 25, 1881.

J. K. McCLURKIN. Son of No. 39; Westminster, 1873; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 12, 1881; President of Westminster 1883.

JOHN TEAZ. Private; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 12, 1881.

177. W. C. ALLEN. Westminster, 1877; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 12, 1881; ordained and installed York, September 26, 1882.

178. T. A. H. WYLIE. Son of No. 78; Geneva, 1875; Seminary; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, April 1, 1879; ordained and installed Washington, Iowa, December 7, 1882.

179. R. C. ALLEN. Westminster, 1875; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 8, 1879; ordained and installed Superior, December 8, 1882.

180. H. W. REED. Son of No. 74; Geneva, 1878; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 12, 1881; ordained and installed Ryegate, January 19, 1883.

181. R. C. MONTGOMERY. Westminster, 1878; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 12, 1881; ordained and installed Third Philadelphia, March 27, 1883.

182. JOHN M. WYLIE. Geneva, 1878; Seminary; licensed by Iowa Presbytery, April 6, 1880; ordained and installed Monongahela, April 27, 1883.

183. W. W. CARITHERS. Geneva, 1878; Seminary; licensed by Iowa Presbytery, April 12, 1882; ordained and installed Wilkinsburgh, June 20, 1883.

184. J. MILLIGAN WYLIE. Geneva, 1878; Seminary; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, April 12, 1882; ordained and installed New Castle, June 22, 1883.

J. M. FINLEY. Geneva, 1879; Seminary; licensed by Illinois Presbytery, April 13, 1882.

R. H. MCCREADY. Western University, 1879; Seminary; licensed by Pittsburgh Presbytery, April 12, 1882; to be ordained Coldenham, March 6, 1884.

W. M. MILROY. Geneva, 1877; Seminary; licensed by Lakes Presbytery, April 10, 1883; Professor Westminster, 1883.

J. W. F. CARLISLE. Son of No. 57; Columbia, 1880; Seminary; licensed by New York Presbytery, May 16, 1883.

T. PATTON. Monmouth, Monmouth, 1880; Seminary; licensed by Illinois Presbytery, April 11, 1883.

S. G. SHAW. Son of No. 42; Columbia, 1880; Seminary; licensed by New York Presbytery, May 16, 1883.

Editorial.

COVENANTERS AND THE OHIO ELECTION.

On a preceding page we give place to the article "After the Battle," because we desire the brethren from whom we differ to be fully heard. Still it is a complaint and not an argument, as the writer admits and as such ought to have been presented to the Presbytery with an appeal to Synod to publish the article with a few criticisms.

Our contributor admits that the Temperance Amendment, "*in itself*" is founded upon the immovable rock of divine law; "so that his complaint is only against those who *voted* for it, and not against effort in other ways in its behalf. Yet he afterwards denies "that the object of the Amendment was to reflect any honor upon the nation's King and glorious Head." He also appropriates to himself the statement in the CHRISTIAN STATESMAN that some were "*not laboring* for the Second Amendment." The first statement being true, the other cannot be, unless the recognition of the divine law would reflect no honor upon Christ; and it is an unjust impugning of his own Covenant brethren, and of almost all the Christian men and women of