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Ps. 1. 1. 16.

Ps. 17. 2. 20.

Ps. 51. 1. 15. 2. 20.

Ps. 17: 14.

"Men of the world which have their portion in this life".

P. Lane. Coll.

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Sunderby Jan
28. 1844

This is an active busy world: for example: suppose we go into a great City. What crowds of people do we see! They are of all ages, sexes, & ranks, & conditions. They are passing & repassing: crossing & recrossing. Some ride & others walk: some move slow & some more fast: some seem joyful & others, sad: some laugh & others, cry. Some are planting, & others building - some buying & others selling: eating - drinking: - marrying - giving in marriage: - reading - walking: - going to prayer - meeting - to balls & parties: - going to the Church of God - to the theatres, places of pleasure.

M. W. W. W.
March 9. 1844

All seem to be pleasing themselves in their own way. They all seem to have their plans & pleasures: some seem to think of the present world.

2. Others of the world to come. all belong to God: all are moving on to eternity, judgment & eternally. God sees from on high beholds them all. He knows their hearts. He brings them all into order. He divides them into two classes. They that serve Him & they that serve him not: the men of God & the men of the world.

The Text speaks of men of the world. Of them God says, these remarkable words - "men of the world which have their portion in this life". They deserve our serious consideration: and let us first, explain the full meaning of the Text & then make some application of it for our own benefit.

I. The meaning of the Text?

1. Who are "men of the world?"

all in one sense "men of the world" being dwellers on earth - not the Heaven here. God divides all men into two classes - men of God, & men of the world.

(a) The men of God - are they whom God acknowledges as His own. By His Spirit & grace - a great change

has been wrought in them: brought³
"out of darkness &c": "turned from the
power of Satan &c": they have "repen-
-tance towards God &c": No longer "of the
world" - God is their "portion": Their lives,
are lives of humility, faith, love, dedi-
-cated. They have set God before the world:
the soul before the body: Eternity before
time: Heaven before Hell!

(b) "Men of the world" are the very oppo-
site! They are still in their natural
state. The world is every thing to them:
they are wrapped up in it - it is their
all & in all.

Their heart is set upon it.
For example - It is their home, all the
place they desire or expect to live in. It
brings all their wishes, hopes & labours -
they are like vessels in a lake - which
sail round & round &c - but never go out
of it. Like men living on a piece of
ground they love & sale their own. They can
live on it &c. but never wish to leave
it. Their friends are the friends of the
world: customs: ways: thoughts: words:
actions: good things: evil things: Don't
joy! + They have no notion of any
thing beyond or different from the
world. - They know God made the world & He
& takes care of it, but they concern them-
selves to know little more. If God comes

They can think & talk of the things of the world forever
They are men
They are men
He is the King of the world

4 into their thoughts, he is not pleas-
ant to them. It is but for a little time,
& they cast him out: if Jesus Christ:
if death: if judgment: if Heaven: if
Hell! — If they go to the house of God,
what they hear they remember but a
little while presently give it up: if
they should be put in remembrance of
their sins, & fear for their souls, they strive
not to give way to their feelings presently
give them up: if they take to praying
& reading the Bible: if they converse
of God or the world to come: if they fall
into the company of God's people &c. they
have no desire, no relish for these
things. — nay more — They are oppos-
ed to every thing that is out of the
world. ~~They love the world & if ever hate any~~
God is out of the world, and
~~they oppose to~~
they are against him & disposed to
find fault with God. His character
is not what it should be. His ways
of dealing with them & others, are
unequal & unjust. Jesus Christ
is out of the world. They do not ad-
mire him. there is no beauty in him
that they should desire him. His
Plan of Salvation is out of the
world. They cannot oppose it.

it might be better. The Laws of God are not of the world. They are too strict - generous to be laws.

The Bible is not plain enough: full of mysteries: contradictions: has bad things in it! The people of God is not as good as they should be: hypocrites! They are at heart opposed to God & Christ. They hate to hear the word spoken against: to be reproved & told that they are wrong & will go to ruin. And to

crown the whole - their ways are ^{they are the way of pride} evil & evil only. They will not repent: obey: they are men of no prayer: humility: reading the Bible: keeping the Sabbath: praying: living for themselves & their own. Habitual transgressors in thought, word & deed! They have put the world before God: the body before the soul: time before eternity, Hell before Heaven!

Such are the "men of the world".

2. What is meant by their having "their portion"?

6. When the Bible speaks of a man's portion - it means something which a man loves & chooses, above every thing else: he sets his heart upon it, & expects that thing to make him happy. So men of the world have their portion.

3. And they have their portion "in this life."

(1) Their portion comes out of the world. It must be so. They are men of the world: the world is their home, their all. They take their portion out of & in the world. They share the world among them.

And in choosing & sharing they take what suits their feelings and wishes best. There is the man in the Gospel our Saviour tells us of, who chose riches for his portion: Luke 12:16-19: so many like him chose riches. The Prodigal Son chose pleasure Luke 15:11-13 - so many do. Haman chose honour in high place, Esther - so many do. Naaman chose glory: - so many do. One chooses after this manner & another after

that - each comes in for his share out
of the world.

They choose their portion - as a means
to an end - to make them happy in this
world. They wish to have as much as they
want. To live at their ease - to enjoy them-
selves, &c. To be free from trouble, care, discom-
fort, disappointment, poverty, pain, disgrace, sick-
ness & sorrow.

(2) Their portion the text says is "in
this life" only.

They make provision for this present
life only. They do not consider the life
to come. They have no portion there.

They can love, seek, possess & enjoy
their portion whatever it may be, in
this life only. When death comes it
is all over with them. They are taken
from their portions: they cannot carry
them out of the world with them: they
must leave them behind. "We brought
nothing into this world &c." -

Thus "men of the world have
their portion in this life."

II The application.

We now ask men of the world - is
it right - or is it wrong in you to
do so? Is it wrong as you may
see for yourselves -

It is a poor
portion...

For 1. To choose your portion in

8
in this life evidences great heed-
lessness & weakness. -

It is an uncertain portion.
Because, (1) It is a portion you
may never get.

It is very uncertain indeed if you
ever get the portion you seek in this
world. How many thousands strive
& strive - for years & years - to be rich &
honorable & gay &c. and never are.
Here & there one seems to get his
portion, but multitudes do not.
Death may cut you off before you
get yours, &c. -

It is an unsatisfying
portion.
(2) If you should be so
prospered as to get your portion, it
will not make you happy as
you think it will. -

(a) You are not happy while you are
labouring & toiling for it. But have
cares & anxieties & disappointments &c.

(b) When you get it - you may not
think so - nor be satisfied, but
desire larger & larger measures of
your portion. This is very common.

(c) Should you think you have your
portion, you will be disappointed:
for it will not give you the happi-
ness you expected from it. -

You are not sure you can keep

Your portion. It may be taken from you: or you from it. You dread to lose it: You are full of labours & cares, to keep it. You have riches, but are not happy: pleasures, honours &c.

It is a temptation

(3) But should you indeed pray how be happy with your portion, it cannot be.

Cast forever.

You will grow old to the world & the world will grow old to you. Your riches may cease to please: pleasures to gratify &c. Death will close all. — Consider these things say, Is it not great weakness to choose your portion in this life?

You will be
by some
hear the
some &c. &
eat & drink
or, but you
are hardy

[2. It is evidence of great riches:
: ref. -

Men of the world are rich men. God sets himself before men as the portion of the soul: and requires them to seek & serve him as such. It is their duty to do so. "Thou shalt have no other gods &c." "Thou shalt love the Lord thy God with &c."

Men of the world - cast away God, their Creator & Redeemer. "he will not have &c." "Depart from us &c." they "worship" & serve "the creature &c." they were made expressly to glorify God: but they do not. God has "nourished" & brought them up as children but &c." - "They have been guilty of un evils &c."

They obey not his Command: Love not the world neither &c. - But they do &c.

10 Reject his Son our Redeemer: They follow out his example - they out his precept; believe out in his name.

Regard not the long suffering & mercy of God: They are invited to come to our God, but "with one consent &c."

Indifferent to the value & salvation of the soul: "What shall it profit &c"

Stifle their own Consciences - which often, convicts them of the folly & wickedness of their course.

Resist God's holy Spirit - who strives with them: & turn a deaf ear to the voice of the Gospel.

They want no God: they want not his laws: no Saviour: no mercy: no salvation: no Conscience: no Spirit: no Gospel. No. They have their portion in this world.

Can men out themselves but to be very rich: or? men who choose their portion in this world are riched even.]

It is a false
portion.

3. To choose their portion in this world, will necessarily end in eternal disappointment & ruin: (as they are trying to seek a portion in this life: & be happy: trying to do what never can be done. It is not in the nature of earthly things to make the souls of men happy. God never designs

that it should be so. He only is the all-
satisfying portion of the soul. Men can
never be happy until they cease from sin
& give him their hearts. Their partners
whatever they may be will disappoint
them. They are "careful stragglers"; while
there is "but one thing needful." They are
"spending their money for that." -
The millions who have gone before you
in this way, have never been satisfied or
happy: neither will you be.

(b) all will end in ruin & despair. It is a ruin
If you are not convinced of this before: one portion.
You will be at your death. Leave this world
you must: you must press part with
all you here that is dear as your portion.
And then when you go into eternity -
what will you do? what will be your
portion there? a dreadful portion in-
deed which you would not have, but
which God has by mercy prepared for you!

Like Micah who cried out - "Ye have taken
away my God, & what have I more!"
You will say they have taken away my
portion in the world &c. You will see that
like prophane Esau, who sold his birth-
rights for a messel of meat - you have
sold your eternal blessings, for a messel
of this world & now it is too late to
mend it. Like the rich ^{man} you will see

12 You had your "good things" in life - from
"evil things." The voice of Justice will
say to you - what Comfort you have had
is now gone forever! You have had "your
Consolation" - now prepare for Torment!
You have been "full": now you shall "hunger":
Laughed - now weep & weep!
Your awful portion will be the wrath of
God: "Upon the wicked he shall rain snares,
fire & thimstone & an horrible tempest -
this shall be the portion of their Cup."
Ps. 11:6. The righteous at death go to
their portion in God: you are taken from
your portion in this life - there none in
had: & all is ruin & misery forever!

Ye men of the world - Consider
these things, & see that they are so,
make some provision for your souls
when they are driven out of this world - in
the world to come.

Be persuaded of the weakness & weak-
edness of your course - & tremble at the
portion which awaits you in Eternity: &
repent of your wicked ways: & turn God
as your portion: forsake all that you have
followed Jesus. Then shall you find rest
unto your souls: share that portion - that
"good part" which can never be taken from
you."

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Mark 16: 16.

"He that believeth & is baptized shall be saved: but he that believeth not, shall be damned." -

The Lord Jesus was standing on the Mount of Olives, about to ascend: his disciples around him - the world expecting all them this good news - that I came into the world to save. Then he said v. 15. & would them suffer & die for his sake - preach the Gospel &c. and - "He" no matter who - "that believeth" - in truth - the Gospel, and is baptized - into the name of the Father & of the Son & of the Holy Ghost - openly professing before his chosen that faith - "shall be saved" - from out of sin, death & Hell - & into a Heaven of felicities & everlasting happiness: - "but he that believeth not" - the Gospel - "shall be damned" - condemned to everlasting destruction from the presence of the Lord by the glory of His power:

Thus, the Gospel is intended to bring salvation to men that are lost: the Gospel finds them lost - but it is a means of their redemption from that

2 dreadful condition - "He that believeth shall be saved."

The Gospel does not condemn men: it finds them condemned already: it adds to their condemnation being rejected by them. "He ^{It is designed for their salvation} that believeth not shall be damned."

The great truth which I desire the Gospel being preached to us - something to impress upon you - is, that faith must be done in us by us in order that ~~with the Gospel is necessary words~~ we may be saved by it: he must believe & condemnation: he must believe or be damned.

This is evident, because

1. We are already lost. The Scripture finds us lost.

Behold the natural condition of man before God. - It is one of Sin & condemnation - of hopeless ruin!

We have been lost damned from the beginning.

We were at the first - placed under a Covenant works - under Adam. He was created upright & holy & just upon our federal head. He stood for him trial, whether he would obey & do or not self for all his posterity. What was the Covenant? One of works, literally. Do this live live. Keep my Law and live: break my Law & die!

Adam disobeyed & died! and we ³
died with him! he were in his loins.
When the Father fell, the Children
included in him fell likewise. All
the consequences of his Sin came
upon us as perfectly, as though we
had ourselves committed the very
first & great Sin which ruined all.

"By one man sin entered into the
world & death by sin & so death pas-
sed upon all men, ~~because~~ for that
all have sinned" Rom 5:12. "In Adam
all die." 1 Cor 15:22.

His disobedience is imputed to us:
and we are condemned for it. "By
the offence of one judgment came
upon all men to Condemnation."

"By one many disobedience many
were made sinners."

Thus we come into the world
inheriting Adams depravity and
curse. "that which is flesh born of the
flesh is flesh": "they that are in the
flesh cannot please God" - we are
"dead in trespasses & sins" - & by na-

4 two children of wrath."

He stand no more in a state
of innocency - with power to stand
yet free to fall - to merit eternal
life by perfect obedience to the
Law of God. ^{he have fallen already} That Law gives no
life - it works wrath only. It is
no longer our rule of justification
but of duty - & it is our condem-
nation. The soul that sinneth it
shall die." "Cursed is every one
that continueth not in all things
written in the book of the Law to do
them."

We are therefore in respect to
any salvation in ourselves, under
the Law - lost - ruined - damned.
The wrath of God abides on us.

For nothing but perfect obedience
secures justification under the Law
or by works. "The man that doeth
them shall live in them." That hope
is lost since we are already trans-
gressors. Men struggle to avoid this conclu-
sion. If they find it difficult to say - there is no hope
No repentance will avail to
hence they fly to repentance
avert the penalty. The Law calls for

5
punishment - not repentance,

when it is broken. ^{they fly to their own good works}
No half way or piece-meal obedi-
ence will avail. Good seeds - as they

are called cannot balance bad seeds!
we are not sown upon the ground of Corruption.
A man can do no more than his duty.

^{Notion of God for satisfaction made by themselves.}
No disparaging on our part, self-
inflicted or imposed by ignorant
teachers, can atone for our sins &
redeem us from Ed's sergeant!
The sufferings demanded by Ed's
Law are eternal. "The ways of Sin
& death!"

Beside, the impossibility of
all these means & ways of self-del-
ivation - the penitent has neither the
^{truly to repent, do good works, or suffer or}
power, nor will to do anything ac-

ceptable before Ed - sores his heart
and whatever he does to save himself in his nature
& totally corrupt. He is an enemy
not state, it is driven out of selfishness - open
to Ed's wicked works. Spun
out of love hated for his sin. for his heart is
excessively with turning!

It is in this depraved - help-
less damned, condemned state
that we lie by nature.

2. The Gospel is our remedy
from salvation.

Seeing that we are cut
Our Father in Heaven - in

6 His infinite Compassion has prepared & perfected the plan of our Salvation. He has given us a Redeemer, in the person of His Son, our Lord Jesus Christ: and through Him provided for us righteousness & life eternal.

He has appointed the Lord Jesus to take our nature - to come under the Law which we had broken - & to obey that Law & suffer its penalty for us: & the Lord values and accepts his obedience and sufferings in stead of our own.

"Christ hath redeemed us from the Curse of the Law, being made a curse for us, &c." Gal. 3: 10-13. "He shall save his people from their sin." -

Thus he bears our punishment: & delivers us from ^{a way} wrath: & ~~is~~ ^{is} a wholly God in justice to himself may forgive sinners.

And then He secures for us, by His own merits, the gift of the

7
Hely that - by whom the enmity
of our hearts, towards God is taken
away & the power of sin - broken &
our supreme affections, turned to
God: God is reconciled to us & we to
God. Christ's righteousness and
sanctification avail for our sal-
vation.

Here is the remedy. Here is
the Gospel: the good news of salva-
tion prepared & offered to us by our
merciful Heavenly Father.

It is this good news, that our
Lord Jesus, commands his disciples
to go into all the world & preach
to every creature. It is fully &
freely offered. How shall they re-
ceive the benefit of it?

3. Through faith & faith
only. He that believeth shall be
saved. -

This salvation we must re-
member - is a free gift from God.
He was under no obligation to
provide it for us. He was moved

8 to it by His own love - his own
"In his love the woe is" His Love
feelings of Kindness towards us
and that we lead to it
in our misery & ruin.

We did not deserve it: we
could not claim it. Nor

Nor since He has provided
it can we do any thing to merit
it. We can do no works of righte-
-ness - we can ~~no~~ in no way
prepare ourselves for a worthy re-
-ception of this grace of salvation
which the Lord has provided and
offers to us.

We do not come to Christ by
any works of righteousness. We
are unworthy of any favour from
the Lord. We are without strength
or goodly - left.

How then can we receive the
Gospel: this salvation of God to our
perishing souls?

In the only way that we
possibly can do it. What way is
that? As a free gift: the un-
-deserved gift of God. And by Faith.
we must take it by faith.

That is - we must with all our
confidence receive this salvation
promised as given unto us. We
must believe that Christ is our
Saviour & with devotion for our
Sins - & gratitude for His mer-
cy & love ~~to~~ of our God ven-
ture our souls for time & eterni-
ty into Christ's hands as our Re-
deemer. We must believe the
love which God has for us in Christ
Jesus, that He is our all suffi-
cient Redeemer - & that He is
able to save us from our death
Hell - & prepare us for the pres-
ence of God & heaven forever.

This faith carries the whole
soul over to the Lord. It calls Je-
sus, Christ, Lord, my
Saviour, my Father. - The soul is ac-
cepted in Christ, justified, sanc-
tified & glorified.

Who can I
doubt that Noah
was in a lost world;
The Lord prepared
an ark to save him.
He commanded
him to enter into
that ark; to have
faith in the ark
to save him, and
promised that He
would save him
by it. He said, "He
believed - he entered
the ark, and so
did." And so, here of Christ - our Ark, prepared of God, and assured of
we shall be saved in Him by Him, to enter in - we venture in Christ
we believe and are saved!

It is evident that this
faith is necessary in us. We
can become interested in the
Lord Jesus in no other man-
ner. Hence the command
is the first addressed to the
Sinner, "Believe in the Lord Je-
sus, and thou shalt be saved." -
No other shall be saved: -
Sinner, have now the al-
ternative set before them:

Believe or be Damned.

1. The Gospel - the glori-
ous plan of Salvation by the
Lord Jesus Christ - has been
preached to you.

(a) In the distinguishing
mercy of God. Thousands never
heard the glad tidings.

(b) For many years - even from
infancy. Long has the mercy
been continued to you: long has
God waited upon you.

(c) Clearly, fully, all dark.¹¹
^{all objection & doubt, removed}
has been removed, - & the Cup
has been set up in the way, or a de-
plain to the wayfarer man.

(d) Eagerly, affectionately,
with the entreaties, prayers of
Ministers & Christian friends, &
God has been doing their appeals,
by the influences of His Spirit &
the convictions of your own Con-
science.

(e) And it may be - with seri-
ous impressions to many.

You have felt your sins - the
vanity of creature dependencies -
the certain ruin of unbelief - &
have trembled - & been almost
persuaded to believe & become a
Christian.

2. This Gospel - for the great
mercy of it bestowed upon you -
you are all owing to the Lord.

It conceals to you unnumbered
blessings: but if despised - will
add to your condemnation.

12 You will have a lower place
in Hell than Tyre & Sidon - So-
: Don't despise me! "Wee will take the
Chanaan! we will take the
Bethsaida &c." - You stand
upon a mount on high - so may
take the wings of faith & fly to
Heaven - or rejecting them - you
may be thrust down to Hell.

Does this make you uneasy?
Does this make you resentful to
man's kind - say I wish I had
never heard of Christ - I wish I
had been born a Heathen: then
would I not have had so sound
to answer for! "As sinners have
felt - so may sinners now feel."

This is the rising of enmity
against the Lord. With what
reason said our Lord - "And this
is the Condemnation &c." John 3:
19-20! Here is indeed the evidence
that your deeds are evil - you do
not wish to come to Christ that
you may be saved!

On the contrary you should

13 But, let it
Bless God for his Gospel - and
ask that you may receive all
the blessings of salvation, which
it offers, so freely so fully, to you.
is mercy gives
you the Gospel
+ you must ac-
count to Him

3. You must believe the
Gospel if you would be saved.

There are many wrong ways of
believing but the one right one.
we must adopt the right one - if
we would be saved.

(1) multitudes profess to believe
the Gospel & would be offended to
be thought unbelievers. ^{they} pray they
pride themselves that ^{they} are firm be-
lievers in the Gospel - & are directly
opposed to all corruptions of it. And
so ~~but~~ they support the institu-
tions of the Gospel & attend the
house of God - observe the Sabbath &
read the Bible.

Yet their faith does not change
their hearts from the love of practice
of sin - to the love of practice of heli-
ness. They continue - in sin - &
are of the world for ake no preparation

14 of Galilison. Christ & their souls
thru any persons, at times, while they
are great strangers. Indeed, ~~many~~
acknowledge Gods plan of salvation, & let this
of ~~them~~ ~~are~~ depending upon either
only true one, are secretly - if not openly
theories of salvation, besides
those of Christ. -

Such belief as this - whatever
good it does a man - does not go
far enough. It does not embrace
the Lord Jesus. They enter not into the
ark (2). Many believe the Gospel,
so as to profess it.

They not only so as far as those
we have just spoken of - & give a
firm assent to the Gospel, as
being true & good, but they feel
it their duty in some way, openly
to profess it - & connect them-
selves with the Church of God. And
they do so.

Yet their faith - does not
run very deep. They are different
expressed in some respects out-
wardly - but their faith does not
carry the ^{mind} whole heart. There is a

receive - a holding back - a clear-¹⁰ing to the world - to laws - to joys - again have
 a neglect of God's glory - injurious ^{faith in Christ,}
 living in respect to their fellow ^{believe they do}
 men. And some inward trusting will not come ^{trust in Him &}
 to the mere profession itself - to the ^{are His. Yet they}
 righteousness of it - & to the right ^{out the baptism}
 ownership which they do - & to their ^{& openly profess}
 powers of feeling & past experiences. ^{have before the}
^{world! They think}
^{they are in the}
^{ark: but they}

They live out of faith upon the ^{do not wish a-}
 Son of God - they are not purified ^{my body to know}
 even. ^{They will not}
 They think they are in the ark - try to convince ^{let any body see}
 as he is pure of themselves & that they are ^{them go into the}
 but they are not. They as it were hope one foot in the ^{ark, & the other in the world. They must fall through!}
 Such belief as they - does not ^{go far enough.} ^{It does not he worth}
 embrace the Lord Jesus. ^{Some great er-}
^{ror somewhere.}
^{No - we must be}
^{live & let us be}

(2) he needs a faith - that is the ^{baptism - openly}
 fruit of the Spirit - spiritual: - ^{prop: He said}
 wrought in us by the Lord. ^{ashamed of Christ}
^{before the world!}

We are not only to receive the
 Gospel as true - but act upon it as
 true: Not only profess to believe in
 it - but actually venture upon it.
 We must believe ^{openly before Heaven & Earth.} with the heart.

So believe that we are lost & con-
 demned - as to feel it - & stand in
 awe of it: & see that all hope of

12
16 saving ourselves; quite taken
away: so renounce all such hope
we are so to believe the Gospel of
to see that it is God's pure perfect
plan of our salvation - so feel our
need of it - that we freely come to
the Lord Jesus & cast ourselves upon
him: and henceforward live to
him.

This is the true faith - here is
a deep & permanent change in
the heart life of the sinner. He:
he gets up his soul, as it were, & takes the
possession in Christ, he becomes holy
of Christ like Christ - hates, renounces sin:
heavenly like Christ - setting his
affection upon things above &c. -

This is the faith which you must
have in order that you be saved.

If you have it - you shall be saved
from sin - all its reigning power
will be destroyed in your heart, un-
til finally you shall be holy and
fitted for Heaven. This is a true be-
liever's unspokeable comfort!

Then - its punishment shall

no more hang over you - for Christ if
will take it all away - & Heaven
shall be yours - to be with God & Christ
eternally. This is the joy set before
the true believer.

This great Salvation is yours if
you will only believe.

But you answer - "How shall I
believe. I would if I could". No, you
are mistaken - to have a real will
to believe - is to believe itself. You
can't believe - because you won't.

You answer - "How can that be?"
I am convinced I need mercy from
God - I fear his wrath - it seems to
^{I have read many Books to receive light}
me I desire Salvation - I read & I
pray & converse & inquire that I
may learn the way - but where is the
Church? - I cannot see him - I know
nothing of him, except as I am told
of Him appointed to him in the Bible.

I feel after Him - but I find him dead. It is
not " - Your heart - my friend - ^{you had these}
You chief difficulty lies in your fallen sense of ^{needs to be}
not enough in the work. ^{renewed!} You are
^{so} so. You lack conviction of Sin. If you heart
trying to reason yourself into
that need, imagination - it is old - rebellious - incurable &

18 faith - & to turn your own
heart to God - & find God by the sight
of your own eyes - & the power of your
own hands - & the goodness of your
own soul. You are depending up-
: on creatures - to aid you & lead you
to true faith. But you must re-
: collect that ~~your~~ eyes of your un-
: derstanding are darkened - that
your heart is insensient - your
reason proud - your will rebellious,
your self-esteem perfect - and al-
though the way of Salvation - & the
nature of faith are made as plain
as the sun before your face - yet
having eyes - you will see not - &
ears - you will hear not - and
hearts - you will believe not - un-
: less you have imparted to you
the Spirit of God - to work in you
you are lost & wholly dependent upon God
true faith. Your look should
for this Holy - Spirit -
be - unto God - for this Spirit: for
true faith - & the gift of God.

21

You answer still - "Faith is 19
the gift of God. I cannot have it
unless He gives it to me. Yet He
commands me to have it - and
because I do not - He condemns
punishes me forever! Is this just?
Is it not hard?"

Do you not here see & feel that
your heart is unsubdued - and
at enmity with God? You seem to
suppose that it is His duty to give
you faith - & He will treat you with
the highest injustice if He does
not - & would be cruel - tyrannical
to damn you for unbelief. How
is it known to you - that you are
justly condemned in your sins -
and the giving of the Gospel - makes
no difference in that respect. God
could have left you to perish. He
now under no obligation to pro-
vide salvation - & after He has done
it - it is His own - He can give it
to whom He will. He acts in this
matter as He pleases. He may give

20 it to you or not - you lie at His
sovereign mercy in this respect.
He "hides, these things from the wise
and prudent - reveals them unto babes"
because it is His holy will.

But say you "why you would
drive sinners to despair ^{financially}." Then if
it be so - I will do nothing: and
if God sends me faith I shall be
saved - if not - I cannot help
it." - No - not to despair in the
sense, in which you suppose, that
there is no hope! He would drive
you to despair of obtaining true
faith & salvation, through any
power or righteousness of your own.
To despair of redemption is your
naturally sinful & condemned
character. You must have this
sort of despair. But we preach
unto you hope. We tell you that
you are indeed lost - totally lost -
but God has provided salvation for
you - & He is, all the while, expressed
mercifully willing to save all who

Come unto Him. You are not ²¹ 7.2.C
then to sit still - if you do - you are
certainly die. But you are to arise
to seek the Lord - & as you are - then
yourself for mercy upon Him - through
Jesus Christ. Wait upon Him: it
is all your hope. You find faith &
salvation - in Him - in Him alone.

I can tell you no more - than
that He has invited you to come to
Him - promised to give the Holy
Spirit to them that ask Him: and
that He will in no wise cast out
them that come unto Him through
Jesus Christ. I can tell you no
more - than that Jesus stands at the
door & knocks - & follows you all the
day & is by your side - but you see
him not - & says look unto me &
I will save you. I will save you - it
is a free - gratuitous salvation - I
require you to bring nothing - but
come yourself - only believe - & you
shall be saved. "Ask ye shall receive -
seek ye shall find - knock & it shall
be opened unto you." -

Then end of all is

So if you do not believe - in
the words of the text - you shall
be damned!

You are now - & have all your
life been, in a state of Condemner
tion. The wrath of God - has been im-
pending over you & his Sovereign
And His wrath must have better than day
mercy - has held it back - there-
to-day, or you continue to provoke Him
- you are you in the land of Salve:
more & more & continuing in your sins.
- tion still, if you do not embrace
this Salvation provided for you -
there is no hope - your end is &
must be damnation.

I meet a man lying half-dead
I offer to assist him to life again. He
refuses my aid - I pass on - he con-
- tinues in the same state & dies.

So you are lying lost - the Lord Se-
des meets, & offers to you: & offers you
you will not believe!
Salvation; He passes on - you re-
main as you are & die. Thus you
have nothing more to do than to

23

reject the Gospel - & continue as you
are - & you will die! Your door is
now sealed - forever sealed - except
you repent & believe the Gospel!

Remark this -

1. You are not condemned be-
cause you reject the Gospel only.

No - rejecting the Gospel adds to your
crimes & punishment - but you are
condemned without the Gospel - as
a transgressor - & contemner of God!
You add unbelief to rebellion!

2. You are not condemned
because your sins are too great
to be pardoned.

The salvation of God is great.
The blood of Christ cleanses from all
sin.

3. You are not condemned
because no salvation has been pro-
vided for you - & God is not willing
that you believe this.

The Gospel is preached to every
creature. The death of Christ is suf-
ficient for all.

God takes no pleasure in

24 Know that death - but rather than
the torment live.

4. But you are damned
because you will not believe...
You will not accept Jesus Salvator. You are
Your Condemnation for sin must
yourself - you send your own soul to damnation!
Come - when you will not es-
cape it by believing. Life is of-
fered to the dead: refusing life -
that refusal leaves you dead for
ever! Your rejection of Christ
seals your damnation! Your
sin, need not destroy you, for
Jesus has found a ransom.

Just indeed is your condemnation as a sinner against Jesus:
and great will it be. But how
much greater will it be as an un-
believer - as one who has despised
Jesus in the highest possible exer-
cise of merciful Condescension!
as one who has "trud den wunder
fort den Sohn Jesus." The wrath
which will fall upon you, will
be the wrath of Jesus & the Lamb.

In view of the awful ruin coming ²⁵
upon you - of the dreadful damnation
that awaits you - we would urge you
to retreat you - O Sinner - do believe He
has died - that you may be saved! - do
not destroy yourself: for "he that believeth
not shall be damned!"

Phone

May 10. 1874

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

44874

The work of the Holy
Spirit.

"Not by might nor by
power, but by my Spirit
saith the LORD."

Zechariah 4:6,

256 A. S. M.

257 A. S. M.

392 A. C. M.

Acadia Feb. 22. 1855-

The work of the Holy
Spirit

"For by one Spirit we are all
joined, but by one Spirit
we are all made one body."

1 Corinthians 12:13

250 A. S. M.
207 A. S. M.
292 A. S. M.

Midway, 3 day meeting, Feb. 23, 1885

Midway, Feb. 23, 1885

Zechariak 4: 6.

"Not by might, nor by power,
but by my Spirit, saith the Lord
of hosts."

The work assigned by God to
Zerubbabel was a great work. Be-
sides the bringing back of the
people of God from the Captivity
& their reestablishment in their
own land, he was commissioned
to rebuild the Temple.

The mighty work of bringing
the people back is described in
Ezek. 37: 1-14. in the vision of the
valley of dry bones. It was of the
nature of a resurrection: of life from
the dead. God sent them into Cap-
tivity, as a judgment & gave them
a Promise of return. He expected
their return, as a surety, & ful-
fills the Promise. God claims
the work as all His own. His Spirit
breathed upon the slain: & they lived.
v. 9. & He put His Spirit in them, v. 14.
& brought them out of their graves &
put them in their own land, v. 14.

Thus by the mighty Spirit of God
the people were made willing to
return: all the obstacles to that re-
turn were removed out of the way.

2 The heart of the King was ^{in his hand} ~~loosed~~ -
 & he desired their return & all their
 enemies were deposed of power to
 hurt them.

The great work of rebuilding the
 temple was assigned to Zerubbabel.
 Many difficulties lay in the way:
 the fearfulness & poverty & lukewarmness
 of the people & the opposition of enemies.

But the assurance of God to Zerub-
 babel was this "The hands of Zerubba-
 bel have laid the foundation of this
 house: his hands shall also fin-
 ish it." Zech. 4: 9.

God thus encourages & exhorts him
 by Haggai - 2: 1-5. It was the might
 of Spirit of God that was to be a-
 mong them: to succeed the work.

So Hag. 1: 14. The Lord stirred up
 so. "They were moved by the Spirit of
 his to undertake & carry on the work
 to completion. Had the Spirit not
 been given the work had not been
 done.

So again in the Text. Zech 4: 6-
 7. There was Zerubbabel's assurance
 & encouragement. He was not to
 consult with flesh & blood - nor to
 look at difficulties - nor to depend up-
 on might nor power of any kind - but
 while diligently using every means
 his advantage was to be upon - My Spirit
 saith the Lord."

Hence the glory of the work in the
 day of its completion was to be

given to God. He was to "bring forth
the head stone thereof with shouting &
Crying - Grace - Grace unto it."

Such is the Text, and the Doctrine
we deduce from it is this; that,
"It is only by the Spirit of God
that of His people, we can accom-
plish the work which God gives us
to do on the earth, -

God is the great Creator of all things
in Heaven & in Earth. He is the foun-
taining of all being. all creatures, animal
& inanimat - rational & in rational, re-
ceive their nature originally from Him -
as a Sovereign God he assigns them their
position in His universe: & He so dis-
poses & governs them as that they in-
fallibly accomplish His will concern-
ing them & so promote His glory. All are
in a state of absolute dependence: &
can live, move & have their being, only
as God moves upon & animates and
governs them. Beneath & around the
wide traced universe is the infinite
mind will & arm of God!

Now He who in the economy of the
Divine Nature, brings into existence
& breathes life into the universe of God:
and who pervades & impresses and
guides all, is the Holy Ghost - the
third Person in the ever blessed Trinity:
the Holy & infinite Godhead!

He is that Person through whom

4 the vast work of designed by
God are fashioned into being, and
influenced to their final ends. But
herein there is a community of His
own power & goodness & control in the
Godhead, so that all are partakers.

It is the Spirit of God referred to in
the text. The third Person in the order
of substance according to the Scrip-
ture; eternal, almighty, everlast-
ing, coeval with the Father & Son.

His office work is to bring into be-
ing the mind & will of God; whether
it relates to the Creation - the Gov-
ernment or the Redemption of the
world. - ~~the~~ Creation & government
are subsidiary to Redemption; that
is the final end.

"The Spirit searcheth all things -
yea the deep things of God." 1 Cor. 2:
10. He knoweth what the mind & will
of God is & that He reveals and
brings to pass.

1. He reveals & brings into being
all the mind & will of God in the
creation of all things. -

In the creation of the world. Gen 1:
1-3. "The Spirit of God moved on" He was
then present & energized & brought
into form the shapeless mass.

Job says - Job. 13 "By His Spirit, He
hath garnished the Heavens".

The plants & animals of earth do

die - & David says of God, "Then
sendest forth thy Spirit - they are
created & then renewed the face of
the earth" Ps 104, 30, 33:6. And in
that sublime passage in Isa. 40: 12-
18 - in describing the creature forming
God, the Spirit of God is set forth
as the supreme counsellor and
dispenser of all, "Who hath measured
the waters, &c, who hath divided the
spirit of the Lord: or being his Coun-
seller hath taught him?"

II He reveals & brings into being
the mind & will of God in the Gov-
ernment of the Universe.

1. His influence is exerted over the
invisible world of Angels.

They are elect angels - when they
stood upon their trial; & they were
upheld by the Spirit of God, who exe-
cuted the will of God - that they should
stand.

And so also does He restrain &
control the Devil & His Angels - and
deliver God's people out of their hands.

2. His influence is exerted over
the mind of mankind.

The world of God is replete with evi-
dences of this. It is by His Spirit that
God accomplishes His designs on

6
Among men, he read of the heart
of the King being in the hands of
the dead, Kings, Princes, Nobles &
the multitudes of the people - over-
stayed & moved - inclined by
the Spirit of God. This omnipotent
omnipresent Spirit holds in His
wide embrace & powerful control
the spirits of all flesh. They are
all naked & open unto Him: &
He acts upon them according
to His will.

III He reveals & brings into
being the mind & will of God in
the Redemption of the world,

In its Revelation - its adminis-
tration: its Confirmation: its
application: its establishment &
its Consummation.

1. In its Revelation, the glorious
Covenant of Redemption proceeds
from Father Son & Holy Spirit, and
the Holy Spirit brings it into being.
this is His office work for this is He
sent forth both by the Father and
the Son.

He reveals the great Redeemer.
His wonderful Person - the manner
of His redemption. The harmony

of all the divine attributes in
the Divine Salvation. The purposes
of God in Redemption. Her glory: &
this is done before hand in Prophe-
cies & Types reaching over centuries
of time - & minute in the least par-
ticular!

So when Christ came - He descended
upon them in bodily shape & in new
blessed ways revealed him to the Chh.
& the world!

Since He came, He is still re-
vealing the work of Redemption to
the world - in Prophecies now accom-
plishing & to be accomplished - and
the purpose & goal of full & glorious
redemption will be seen only in the
Consummation of all things!

2. In its administration. This
is the work to call & set forth in the
Church - all her officers - Patriarchs -
Prophets - apostles - ministers - and
qualify them for & give them their
work. all her Ordinances - over
Sacred seasons, her Sacraments - Her
Sacraments. Her solemn assem-
blies: the Preaching - the hearing of
the word - Her solemn prayers: her
discipline. all these united and
will of God to her: God's Holy Word
in all its fulness & power!

The organization of the Church &
all the administration of the Plan

8 of Redemption, in & by & through
the Church - is of the Holy Ghost.

3. In its Confirmation.

Confirmed to men by evidences
not to be disputed. The Spirit
of God powerfully demonstrates
the truth of Redemption.

1) What are all the Prophecies -
but His Confirmation? "No proph-
ecy is - but holy men of God is."

2) What are all the Miracles
of the O. Test. as recorded with
Patriarchs, but confirmation
of the truth of Redemption?

The Miracles in Egypt - in the
wilderness - in the promised
land - by Prophets? all ~~are~~
the demonstrations of the Holy
Ghost of the truth of God, speak-
ing to them & being the bid of
their salvation. They all looked
forward to & confirmed the
truth of Christ to come.

What are all the Miracles
of the New Test. & of His apostles? The
same Spirit confirming the
truth of the Redeemer now
come.

4. In its application

That Redemption shall not be
 in the purposes of God without
fruit. Christ Jesus shall see of
 the travail of His Soul & be satis-
 fied. And all them whom God
 has given Him - in all ages & to
 the end of time - shall be taught
 of God & brought to Christ & by faith
 in Him made heirs of eternal
 life. This is the glorious work
 of the Spirit of God. He effectually
 calls - regenerates - unites
 w Christ, without Him - no
 soul could ever be brought out
 of darkness into His marvellous
 light. &c. The application
 & sealing of Redemption is all
 His work. -

5. In its Establishment -

The stability of the Church - the
 preservation of the work of Redem-
 ption on earth - is owing
 to the presence & power of the
 spirit of God.

The enemies of Christ are not
 allied to triumph. The power
 of all their reason - is our match

10 ed by the virginals our Lord
of the Spirit, Their greatest
forces of opposition & persecution,
are overcome by the almighty
power of the Spirit. The Church
could long ere this have been
smallised up, but for the
presence of God's Spirit
with her.

He also brings out the val
ue & shows the happy effects
of the work of Redemption on
the world & so establishes it.

The power of the Spirit of God
of Christ is with her & therefore
is she established so that he
cannot be moved. And the
Spirit spreads & establishes it on all
the Earth!

6. In its Consummation,
the work of Salvation shall
be perpetuated in the called & chosen
ones of God. They shall be sanc-
tified - through all trials - & afflic-
tions & in spite of all enemies -
& fitted for God's glory!

Yea - their spiritual leaders
in the resurrection shall be
governed by the Spirit of God.

and He shall bear witness
in the hearts of all men as

the day of Judgment - 11
Convincing them of Sin - of
righteousness & of Judgment -
and leaving impressions in the
hearts - of the Children of God
that they are His - & in the
hearts of the Children of diso-
bedience that they are sealed
positively sealed unto perdition.

The last office work of the
Redeemer is the Judgment
and the last office work of
the Spirit is his work on that
day. - So will he reveal &
bring into glory the secret
& will of God in Redemption.

Here then is the Text:
with its deep foundations laid
in God! Here is the Spirit
of God - eternal - unchanging
all - almighty - Omnipotent
all pervading, working
in through & by all creatures
in Heaven & earth - giving
them direction - experience -
& success, according to the
will of God.

We must admit the truth

12 of the doctrine - that it is
only by the Spirit of God, that
as His people we can accom-
plish the work which God
gives us to do on the earth.

From this view of the work of
the Holy Spirit; we cannot
but perceive & admit the
truth

I. That He is God,

Coequal with Father & Son -
partaker of the same divine
nature & manifesting all the
attributes of God.

As such He is to be wor-
shipped - obeyed & honored by
all in earth & all in Heaven.
He communicates with the spirits
of men & even condescends to
dwell in our hearts.

II. The reliance of God's
people for success in the
work which God gives them
to do, is wholly upon the
promise & presence of the
Holy Spirit with them.

1. The success of the Officers

the minister is, finally upon
him, the words, Paul may plant
he should be given on the heart
of the Ministry. He must first
teach us - that we may teach
others: with a divine - holy - Spirit
ual teaching. Then must he
make our teaching effectual both
to sanctification & salvation. &c.

2. The success of private mission
- (a) In holding on their way:
in resisting temptations & temptations to
the world. (b) In faithfully
running & discharging duty.
(c) In labouring for the souls of
their dear children - servants -
relatives & friends, &c.

3. The success of Particular
Churches: in the instruction
of children & youth - in obtain-
ing & using the means of grace:
in seeking to retain and the
seed & to isplow a Revival of
Religion among them. Means
are of little avail: Not by might
nor by power &c. -

4. The success of the Church
general - in all plans for the
up-building of Christ's Kingdom
& the spread of the Gospel over
all the earth. Great is the work

14 I was the obstacles - but the
promise of Jew - "Not by might, nor
by power, but by the Spirit of the Lord."
Therefore, give glory to the Spirit, in pulling
up the body. About any grace you want, etc.
III. I was assured of the promise
of the assistance of the
Spirit - the aid of the almighty
Spirit - is the encouragement
& comfort of His people, in all
ages & in all times. -

He has been sent of the Father
& the Son from the beginning. He
is the ascension gift of Christ, "I
will not leave you Comfortless -
I will send the Comforter - which
is truly Christ!"

How precious the gift - how can
we live the promise? what could
we do without the Comforter.
Who reveals Christ to us? Who gives
peace to our troubled souls? Who
supports, comforts & blesses us?
Who is to perfect the good work
begun in us? Who is to sanctify
all the means of grace - all God's
dispensations to us? Who is to
be with us in our passage
through the valley of the shadow
of death? - Who is long suffering
- bearing our grievances of
Him - preserving us from our
backslidings & causing us
to rest upon Him in the love & for
gueness of God?

Let us give glory to God & to
take the comfort that the Spirit
is to abide with us forever.

IV Let the Church remember
this great truth & act accordingly
to it.

1. Not Presumptuously - Call
ing upon - possessed, relying upon
the Spirit - but using no means,
or using means, carelessly, or
reverently. We honor the Spirit
when we obey him in the use
of His own appointed means &
look confidently to him for a
blessing.

2. Not with Self-Dependence.
Relying upon our own wisdom,
helpless power.
or upon an arm of flesh.
or upon means alone - however
sacred & just & proper.

3 But rely upon him while
we earnestly, & believingly use every
means & do all our duty; -

We must not by our unbelief
& sin & stubbornness - grieve the
Holy Spirit!

Not Resist his influences:
& stirrings.

But follow out His impres-
sions; and diligently use the
means of His own ordination!

16) and pray without ceas-
ing unto our Heavenly Father
that He would give the Holy
Spirit in large measure to
us. -

Alas! How much have
we resisted Him; grieved Him,
By all our lukewarmness, and
worldliness - vain speaking -
idleness, & tempers! By all our
formality, & unbelief. Our sins
have driven Him away and
therefore we are cold & dead!
We must return - or we shall
ever lie in darkness & wander
farther from God - & it may be
die in despair.

Return O wanderer - and
humbly pray for forgiveness;
for the Spirit of God once more
to visit & revive you, Return
o backsliding church - & pray
for the Spirit to be poured out
upon you to revive your graces
& to restore again the joy of Sal-
vation to your souls.

V. Let the wicked hear 17
& leave the text. "Not by might
nor by power is."

You are using the means
of grace. It is well - but they must
be sanctified & sealed to you by
the Holy Spirit. -

Unless He is poured out
upon you - to quicken & regener-
ate you - & to work in you repen-
tance & faith in the Lord Jesus
you will forever remain in
spiritual darkness & death.

You have perhaps long
neglected to pray the Father for
Christ's sake to send Him.

Or you have always given
up the Spirit. 'I care a care-
less - God withdraws Him from
you! Then you will be without
hope forever!

Handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mirrored and difficult to decipher due to the bleed-through effect.

44874

Rom 14:12,

"So then, every one of us shall
give account of himself to God."

The last work of man,

Marbank Oct 13. 1855.

June 14, 1858

Do then, my dear Mr. [unclear]
our account of [unclear] & [unclear]

The last week of [unclear]

Dorchester, Oct. 14. '58
Newport Oct 20 '58

Newport Oct 13. 1858

1

Rom. 14:12.

"So then, every one of us shall give account of himself to God."

The Apostle in asserting that we are all accountable to God; and that God will surely hold us to that accountability - would establish a principle of Christian practice; namely that we are not to assume the office & authority of Judges one of another; but to treat each other as Brethren - and Charitably bear each other to stand or fall to our Master in Heaven - who is the final Judge of all.

We shall take the Text as an independent Statement of a great & important truth; namely - that we are all - every one of us - accountable to God; & that God will certainly hold us to that accountability.

1. We are all - every one of us, accountable to God.

God is the great First Cause -

2. The Creator - the Sovereign Ruler & Disposer of all things. ^{Shery for}
^{body right - the right of production}

His own glory is His own last end in His Creation. "all things were made by Him & for Him!" - For His glory all things were created - and all things exist, what ever does not come up to this grand design & render to God the glory due unto His Holy Name - ~~has departed~~ from the people, not the end for which it was created - & is worthy of destruction.

The Sun is the centre of our days - he shines for all. Suppose it possible - that the Sun ceased to be that centre - ceased to bind all his planets to him - ceased to shine for all - then would the Sun not fulfil the end for which he was created - & would depart to be burnt from his position - & be broken & annihilated!

^{We made us they a right to rule us - & he says}
We are the creatures of God; his ^{made us to give the right}
rational & accountable creatures.

This is our nature. We are placed under Law to God, a Law which requires us to love & to serve Him with all our heart mind and strength - and our neighbour as ourselves.

By His own infinite & just authority He has imposed this Law upon us. And we by obedience to

this & our - glorify God, in accom-
plish the end for which we were cre-
ated.

As rational & moral beings - we
know - we feel our accountability
to God. This foundation of accounta-
bility is found in the hearts of all
mankind - Savage & civilized -
Heathen & Christian.

And, it belongs to our very na-
-ture - & springing out of our rela-
-tions to God - alike with us for
- ever, ^{added to the right of creation}
^{the right of redemption.}

Who made you? God. Therefore are
you accountable to him - that you
know & do all his will, concern-
ing you,

Who redeemed you? Jesus Christ.
Therefore are you accountable for
the reception you give him - the
faith you repose in him - the love &
obedience ^{you} to him & his Person &
his Law.

Who sanctifies & preserves you?
The Holy Spirit. Therefore are you
accountable for his precious influ-
ence granted to you & for all his
merciful visitations to you.

While men cannot but feel
& admit their accountability to God.
Yet it is a fact, which they are
very far from seeking to under-

4 stand & fulfil this part in all its present importance to them.

It is forgotten by them in the cares of this life: in their eager pursuit of riches & honor: in the whirl of pleasure: in the excitement of lusts: in the storming of passion. God is not in all their thoughts. They act as though there were no God - with whom they have their account: &c.

If remembered - it is evaded: by the consideration that they have much good in them as well as evil - which God will see & know for their good. Or evaded by excuses - that they are born to evil & cannot do otherwise - that they would do better if they could - that their condition & circumstances thrust them up to evil - &c. & evaded - when conviction enters the mind - by hiding away the heart & closing the soul from the light.

Or it is disregarded. They care not for God. "Who is the Lord that we should serve"

He will not have of
Him to reign over us, we are
our own. We will do as we
please. We will own the risk -
we will take the responsibility.
He, or it is wholly derided.

How doth God know? Will He
relinquish his dignity to look af-
ter the passing affairs of men?
He is too great & too good to deal
hardly with his poor, weak - &
offending creatures. What a
small matter is our sin to
Him? Can He take any pleasure
in inflicting pain upon
us? He. -

All these things from our
evil & rebellious heart of unbeli-
eef. It is a fatal error if per-
sisted in.

Nevertheless - our accountability
remains. It abides on us
in infancy, in childhood - in youth
in middle age - in old age. It abides
on us when we lie down & when
we rise up - by the way & in the
house - on the land & on the sea -
it abides on us through all time -
& through all eternity. We can
never be rid of our accounta-
bility. Our own accountability

Is or the destruction of ^{down} God -
can deliver us from it.

"So then, every one of us shall
give account of himself to God."

You may hold your wives, your
children, your servants, - account-
able to you: You may hold your-
self accountable for your duties
to them - you may hold your-
self accountable to your super-
iors - your employers - to the
Laws of your Country: but
be it known to you - that God
is our all blessed Father: that
your accountability is first
& foremost with Him - and
in due time, you must ren-
der up your account. He will
rule & govern & judge us all -
He"

II. And this leads me to in-
troduce the other part of the
Text: that God will certainly
by bringing us to our account,

"So then, every one of us shall
give account of himself to
God."

1. There is an absolute certain
ty of this account.

2. It is written - as I live saith

the Lord - every knee shall bow
to me & every tongue shall con-
fess to God!" Rom 14:11. Isa 45:23

It is the unalterable decree of
the everchanging, almighty & eternal
God, He means by His
own existence - that man shall
give account of themselves to
Him. He will bring them into
His presence & make them so to.

"As I live saith the Lord - every
knee shall bow & every tongue
shall confess."

"He hath appointed a day in
the which He will judge the world
in righteousness by His acts."

And that day will surely come!

Our certain & final account
with God is set forth by our Lord
in the parable of the Talents in
Matt 25:14-30. (Read) Here
it is, we are all the servants of
God, He has given us talents
to use: duties to do: work to
perform: to every one an accou-
nting to His several ability, we
are all now at work - under our
accountability, But the end
hastens on, The Lord will come
to reckon with us. Therefore we
have to meet Him!

10 account all for yourself to
God. You live to God - and you
are to die alone in your account
ability - to God. You are to bear
your own burden. No one is to
answer for you. You are to answer
for yourself. You are to stand
before the judgment of Christ your
self - alone. You are to be judged -
alone - rewarded or punished
alone. Though thousands of other
saints are around you - yet you
must give an account of
yourself.

No mountains nor arches
will fall upon you to hide you
from the face of the Judge. No
height of Heaven - no depth of
Hell - shall conceal you. You
shall be brought before God &
made to give an account of
yourself.

(3) And the account shall be
a full - an honest an open and
clear, final account. -

(a) It shall be a full account,
of yourself - as the subject - the ser-
vant - the child of God, a full ac-
count of what you have believed &
of what you have done: of the

manner in which you have "served God & your Saviour, and fulfilled your duties to men."

The account will be full - covering over all time - every moment you have had granted you on earth:

It will be full - bringing forth the Counsel - the thoughts - the intent, of the heart; Eccl. 11:9. 1 Cor. 4:5. Heb. 4:12. "The hidden things of darkness." - "Every idle word." - "Every work, with every secret thing, whether it be good or whether it be evil." Eccl. 12:14. Matt. 12:36. Nothing will be left behind. Your soul will be quickened by the presence and pro-sperer & spirit of God, to go over & remember & to give account of all your life on earth to.

(b) It shall also be an honest & true account.

In our pride - & self-esteem & in our desire to appear well to men - and to keep the peace with our own Consciences - & to establish our own rights & ours, we are prone to

12 put the best construction
on all our Character & Conduct,
we excuse & justify our Sins;
we magnify our Righteous-
nesses. —

But now - we are before
the heart searching & rein try-
ing God. No darkness Clouds
the mind. No concealment
is possible. Every thought, word
& action appears in its proper
light. We can deny nothing.
For all things will be true.

The hour of death is called an
honest hour. It is sometimes
so, not always! Men die de-
ceiving themselves & knowingly
deceiving others.

But the hour when we give ac-
count of ourselves to God - that
will indeed be an honest hour!
It cannot be otherwise. God will
see to it - that we shall be hon-
est. We shall then acknowl-
edge our crimes of every kind -
of deepest dye! Every mans
work will be made manifest
what sort it is." 1 Cor 3:13.
&c.

C/ And will be an open 13,
account.

It is the hour when every man shall receive praise or blame from the Lord; according as his work shall be. God will be no respecter of persons at this time. He will not conceal the desert of men. Every one will soon appear in his true - his real character before the eyes of the universe. &c.

(d) And it will be a final ac-
count.

The design of God in bringing us all to this account, is to close his government over us in this world; & to reward every man according as his work shall be. -

This account closes the affairs of time & opens those of eternity. As the tree now falleth so shall it lie. He that is found righteous shall be righteous still. & he that is found filthy shall be filthy still. &c.

3. And on the subject of this account, let me add the Time
when we shall give it to God.

That time is known only to God. It occurs immediately

14 After our death!

Sagarus died - he was carried by
an angel, into Abraham's bosom.
The rich man died - in Hell he
lifted up his eyes being in torments.

So we depart out of the world
to our final account - and to
our final reward. &c., &c.

"So then every one of us shall
give account of himself to God!"

I have now brought before
you this ~~impressive~~ portion of
the word of God, with a view
to sweetening your minds
to this last work of man.
And not only the last - but the
most important work which
he is called to do. -

1) The last work of man, is
that he shall give account of
himself to God, -

This ends his accountability to God
his service for this present life &
opens eternally with all its solemn
reality to him!

To every kind of work, there is
a beginning & an end. There is
the first stroke - there is the last
stroke. The house is not finished
until the last stroke is given.

The garment is not complete ¹⁵
Till until the last step is ~~taken~~ ^{plz};
The journey is not ended until the
last step is taken.

The man who is charged with work
of any kind - is not set free until
he renders his account of the man-
ner in which he has done it.

God has given us our work on earth
to do - He does for him. He holds us
accountable for the manner of
our doing it - We are not dis-
charged until we give our ac-
count to Him. "Thy finish is up
the work on earth & open a new
life to us in eternity." The last
work of the servants when their Lord
came was to go & render their ac-
count to him for the improvement
of their talents.

Death is our last work. No
it only is the messenger that calls
us & opens the door & usher us in to
the judgment seat of Christ - that
now we may do our last ~~work~~
work. "Render saith God an account
of thy stewardship."

Commit this text to memory.
Repeat it from time to time, that
you may have your last work
constantly before you.

Every piece of work you are enabled
to finish - say - the work I have

16 Done - but my work is not
done - my last work is before me
& I am going rapidly to it. - Every
night you close the labours of the day
and lie down - say my work is not
yet done - my last work is before
me. I shall close my eyes in
the sight of death, to open them
& do my last work in eternity!

Whenever you see any one dead -
say - he is dead - he has gone to
God - he has done his last work -
but I remain - I too must
die & fellow after I stand where
he has stood & do my last
work - give account of myself
to God.

(2) And who may estimate the
importance of this work.

All our other works - men (with
make a part of this.

On the rendering up of this ac-
count depends our everlasting hap-
piness or misery!

But alas! How insensible are
men to the importance of this work?
How desperately - madly they live
accumulating sins upon sins
to make that last account
overwhelmingly awful. They
live for the present - they forget the
future.

17
II For this last work we
should seriously Prepare.

Prepare to meet thy God! Pre-
pare to give account of yourself
to him!

Blessed be the God & Father our
Lord Jesus Christ - we may be pre-
pared so as to render up our ac-
count with joy that with grief.

And for this last work, we should
1. Prepare rightly.

The fact that our account will
be rendered fully - honestly - truth-
fully & openly - settles the point
that we shall all appear before
God & one another as sinners -
no or great sinners.

Consequently all hope of our
being able to stand in judgment
on our own merits, in any degree
& forever taken away. The whole
world will be brought in guilty
before God.

The question then returns up-
on us - How can we then ren-
der in our account with joy &
not with grief? The Gospel fear-
lessly the answer: through
Jesus Christ our Lord.

He was manifested in the flesh to

18 to take away both the punishment & power of sin by the sacrifice of himself in His infinite compassion - from all that through grace believe in Him. By His obedience & suffering under the law - for sinners, He works out a righteousness acceptable to God for them. It is imputed to them who believe in Him - & they are justified by His righteousnes. They are regenerated & sanctified by His Spirit - & so made anew in Gods image - they are adopted into His family & prepared for His service here & His glory here after.

We then render in our account to God, are we condemned as sinners? Yea truly! But the Law of justice of God have been satisfied on our behalf by our Redeemer. "Who is he that condemneth? It is God that justifieth." "Who shall lay any thing to the charge of Gods elect?"

We render in our account, the evidences of good works, the fruit of faith in Jesus appears in us. We are acknowledged as His; accepted in Him. We render our account therefore

in Christ, and though we are
righteous we are accepted &
saved & blessed. Matt 25: 31-46.

Our right preparation there
for our coming in our true Pen-
itance for all our sins before
God: Faith in the Lord Jesus Christ
for justification & life eternal.
There is no other preparation.

2. And it should be made
thoroughly.

Our hope in God's forgiveness
should be well grounded. Oh!
how awful to expect to render in
our account through Jesus Christ,
and then to be rejected by Him!
"Lord, Lord, have we not eaten and
drunk in thy presence & - and
thou shalt say - "I never knew
you - depart from me &;" -
&c. &c.

3. We should if not prepared -
prepare Speedily.

And for the plain & powerful
reason, that we know not when
our Lord shall come & call us
by death to our reckoning;
And now, your state is one of
condemnation & of imminent
danger!

You have no Repentance

20 for your numerous and
great sins! No faith in the Lord
Jesus Christ - that you may be
justified by His righteous acts!
No Sanctification of Soul - that
you may have the witness and
seal of the Spirit that you are
His disciples & the children of the
Heavenly Kingdom!

You are wholly unprepared!
O remember your last - im-
portant work. Prepare to meet
your God to render in an account
of yourself. Preparation will
cheer your dying hours, when
you appear before the Judgment
seat of Christ, you will see your
Kinsman in your Judge - and
you will through Him render
in your account with joy!

4. And if prepared - then let
us live in Preparation - and
take the Comfort of it.

We are daily drawing nearer
to our last work - our final ac-
count. - Let us keep it in view
& ask of God a daily & growing
preparation for it.

And learn to take the Com-
fort of this Preparation.

We have cast our load of sin 21
upon the Lord Jesus. Our cares for
eternal life are all rolled upon Him.
He is "the Lord our Righteousness."
We can look at death & judgment,
peacefully. We leave our souls in His
hands, whom we love - who will never
leave nor forsake us. The soul can
say, If Jesus is mine & I am His,
I am prepared to die - I am pre-
pared to give my last account -
and then comes Heaven - glorious
happy Heaven. If I have all
this, with grace - all this peace - what
need I more? Let me praise
God for his unspeakable mercy
by to be like a Deceiver. Let me
consecrate myself to Him ever
more.

Afternoon service - Exposition
of Matth 24,th

